



# GPO, Government Documents, and Kentucky Librarians: Working Together

## **Outline**

- The Government Publishing Office (GPO) and the Federal Depository Library Program (FDLP)
- Government information and resources (legislative, executive, and judicial branches) and how to access them
- govinfo.gov

## What is GPO?

- The U.S. Government Publishing Office (GPO) is a Federal agency within the legislative branch. GPO was established in 1861 as the Government Printing Office and changed its name in 2014.
  - The Federal Government's official, digital, secure resource for producing, procuring, cataloging, indexing, authenticating, disseminating, and preserving the official information products of the U.S. Government (or *Keeping America Informed*)
  - GPO has about 1700 employees
  - www.gpo.gov

## **GPO Then and Now**







Check out the GPO History webpage: <a href="http://www.gpo.gov/about/gpohistory/">http://www.gpo.gov/about/gpohistory/</a>
Watch the video "Our Rich History": <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vRFACkDd9d0">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vRFACkDd9d0</a>
Watch a webinar on publishing the Congressional Record: <a href="http://bit.ly/1SCjG6M">http://bit.ly/1SCjG6M</a>

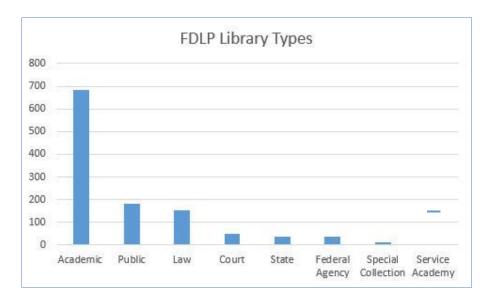
## What is the Federal Depository Library Program?

- The FDLP was established by Congress to ensure that the American public has access to its Government's information.
- Government information has been sent to libraries since 1812;
   formerly the program was run by the Secretary of State and the Department of the Interior
- Since 1895, the FDLP has been administered by the U.S. Government Publishing Office (GPO)
- Authority for FDLP: 44 United States Code § 1901-1916
  - https://www.govinfo.gov/app/content/pkg/USCODE-2014title44/pdf/USCODE-2014-title44-chap19.pdf

## Who is in the FDLP?

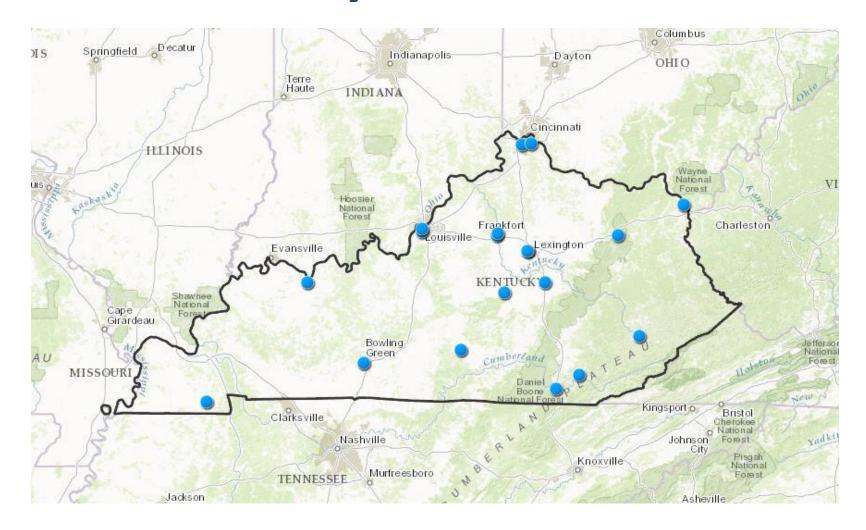
 Over 1,100 libraries of all types, located throughout the U.S.A. and its territories, are members of the FDLP





http://arcg.is/1mmp9Ep

## **Kentucky FDLP Libraries**



## **U.S. Government Information**

- What it is
- Legislative, Executive, Judicial Branch publications
- Tips, strategies, hints

## What is government information?

- Produced by the Federal Government "informational matter which is published as an individual document at government expense, or as required by law." (1962 Federal Depository Library Act)
- Representing all branches of Government and independent agencies
- In all formats, for all ages, in multiple languages
- Primary source material authoritative from issuing agency
- Legal, regulatory, and statistical but also subjects from A-Z



**Publication 15** 

#### (Circular E), **Employer's** Tax Guide

For use in **2016** 



Contents	
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#### **Future Developments**

For the latest information about developments related to Pub. 15, such as legislation enacted after it was published, go to www.irs.gov/pub15.

#### What's New

Social security and Medicare tax for 2016. The social security tax rate is 6.2% each for the employee and employer, unchanged from 2015. The social security wage base limit is \$118,500, unchanged from 2015.

[H.A.S.C. No. 114-69]

#### ACQUISITION EFFICIENCY AND THE FUTURE NAVY FORCE

HEARING

BEFORE THE

SUBCOMMITTEE ON SEAPOWER AND PROJECTION FORCES

COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

ONE HUNDRED FOURTEENTH CONGRESS

PIRST SESSION

HEARING HELD DESCRIBER 1, 2015



U.S. GOVERNMENT PUBLISHING OFFICE WASHINGTON: 2006

For sale by the Supermisedent of Donoments, U.S. Government Publishing Office Internet backdare.googer Phone tell free (etc.) 510-1600; DC 2000; GC2-1600 Fox: (000) 512-5104 Most Stop IDCC, Washington, DC 20400-0011



#### FEDERAL REGISTER

Vol. 81 Friday,

No. 73 April 15, 2016

Pages 22173-22510

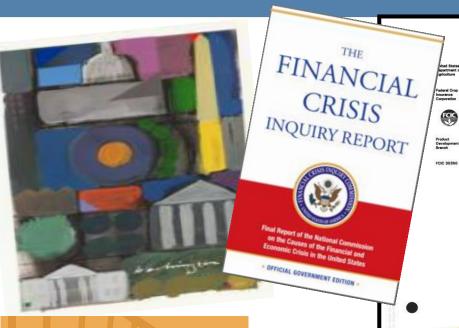
OFFICE OF THE FEDERAL REGISTER



Dec 23, 2015

97.405





#### **POPCORN HANDBOOK**



Magic Power Coffee: **POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS** 

Not Magical

online as a dietary supplement for sexual enhancement, warns the Food and Drug Administration (FDA).

The product. Magic Power Coffee, The product, Magic rower volumes and the contains a potentially diagenous ingredient. The product is sold in a labeled as an 'all natural dietary suptives serving one well as in a cattle product is sold enhancement products that the contained of the contained on the contained o the prescription drug Viagra to treat the potential for injury or even death, erectile dysfunction. The chemical

fessional.

side effects from Magic Power Cof fee or any sexual enhancement products, talk to a health care pro-

Report any side effects with the use of any sexual enhancemen products to FDA's MedWatch

# STRAIGHT

## Who Speaks for the Trees?

Students read (or watch!) Dr. Seuss' The Lorax and examine the importance of the sustainable management of natural resources.

Copyright 2013, American Forest foundation. This activity was reprinted with permission from Project carming Teats "Praint Emvisormental Education Activity Cards." in 2013 Universal Studies "The Seast" The Latera" and Dr. Seast Characters in and "To. Seast Emergetion, J. P.

#### Objective

Students will discuss and analyze a

fictional story related to natural resources. Students will determine whether the main ideas of the story build a case for the conservation and wise use of natural resources.

#### **Assessment Opportunities**

Students' discussion question answers can be used to assess students' understanding of the environmental messages.

Ask students to create a graphic organizer showing the main ideas presented.

#### Background

A quick look around the home or school reveals how many items are made from wood and other forest resources. Trees are important to us whether they are used for products or left in their natural environment where they provide oxygen, soil protection, beauty, and a habitat for plants and animals.



Statistical Abstract Part 8: Grades 6-

The Sierra Range

Subjects Science, Social S Language Arts

Levels

of the Earth's influences straig forest manag anvironments Increased DU environment conservation have resulted



est of Both Worlds

and Archives in a Digital Age

## But wait, there's more

 Can be housed anywhere in a library, including by the Superintendent of Documents classification (by provenance)

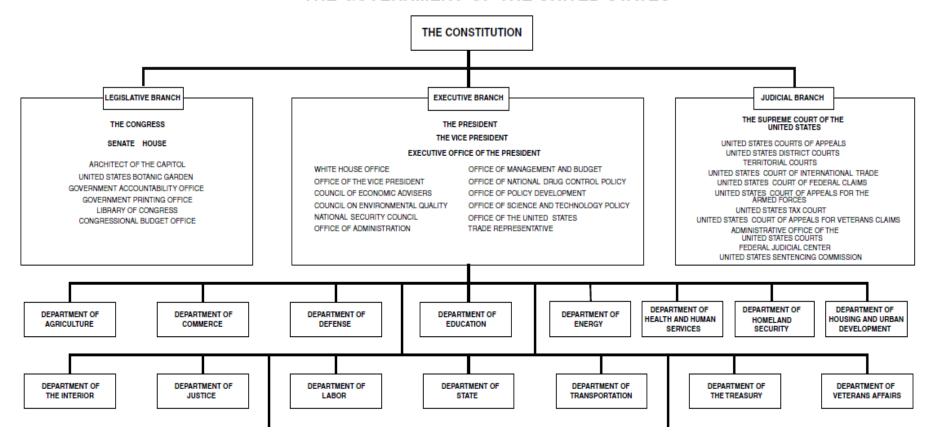
 Library government publication collections often include publications produced by the Government but also finding tools and other resources about the Government

Very helpful to know the structure of Government when researching government information

## **Branches of U.S. Government**

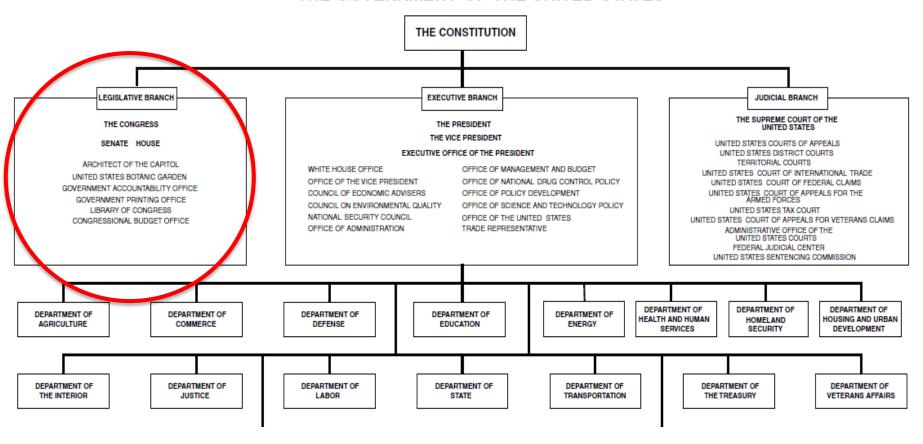
(2015 U.S. Government Manual)

#### THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES



## **Legislative Branch**

#### THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES

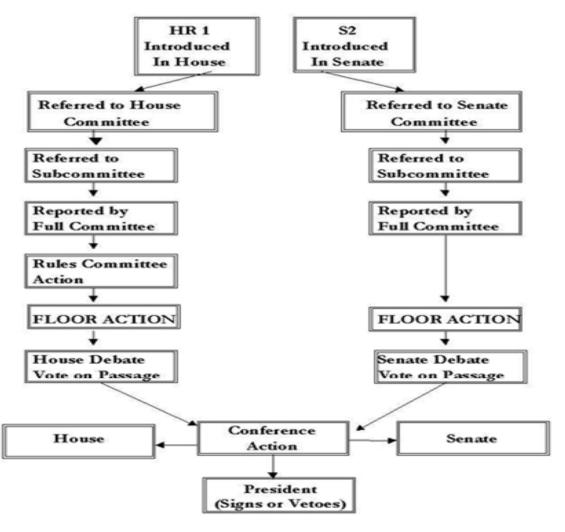


# **Legislative Branch**

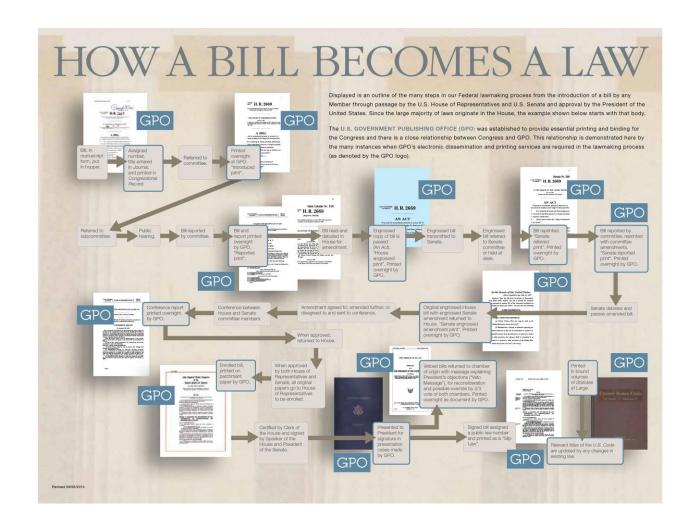
Article I, Section 1 of the *United States*Constitution states:

- "All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives." (House Document 110-49 How Our Laws are Made)
- The legislative branch declares war, regulates interstate and foreign commerce, controls taxing and spending policies, and chief among all functions, makes laws.

# Legislative process



# Legislative process



- *Bill* legislative proposals from the U.S. House of Representatives and Senate.
  - Citation examples: 110 H.R. 1234 and 114 S. 1
- Calendar includes the Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation and the Senate Calendar of Business.
- Print issued by Congressional Committees that include topics related to their legislative or research activities, as well as other matters such as memorial tributes. (S. Prt. 1)

- Hearing a meeting or session of a Senate, House, joint, or special committee of Congress, usually open to the public, to obtain information and opinions on proposed legislation, conduct an investigation, or evaluate/oversee the activities of a government department or the implementation of a Federal law.
- Report originates from congressional committees and cover proposed legislation and issues under investigation. (S. Rept. 100-49)
- **Document** includes reports of executive departments and agencies, as well as committee prints, that were ordered to be printed as documents. (S. Doc. 110-10)

- Congressional Record official record of the proceedings and debates of the United States Congress.
  - Daily: 153 Cong. Rec. E1040
  - Bound: 153 Cong. Rec. (Bound) 1040
- U.S. Statutes at Large permanent collection of all laws and resolutions enacted during each session of Congress. (117 STAT. 1952)
- U.S. Code codification by subject matter of the general and permanent laws of the United States, divided by broad subjects into 53 titles. (44 U.S.C. 19 § 1905)

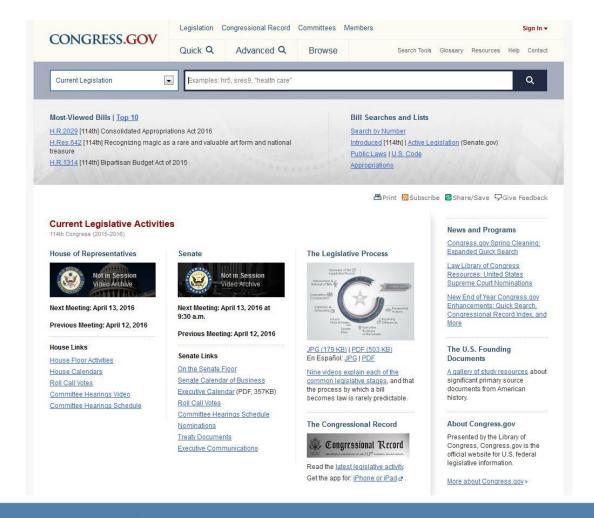
- U.S. Congressional Serial Set
  - Commonly referred to as the Serial Set, contains the House and Senate Documents and the House and Senate Reports bound by session of Congress.
  - In general, it includes: committee reports related to bills and other matters, presidential communications to Congress, treaty materials, certain executive department publications, and selected non-governmental publications.
  - Started with the 15th Congress, 1st Session (1817).
     Documents before 1817 may be found in the American State Papers.

# govinfo.gov



# Congress.gov

#### Find bill status and more



# House.gov and Senate.gov

## Find legislators and more





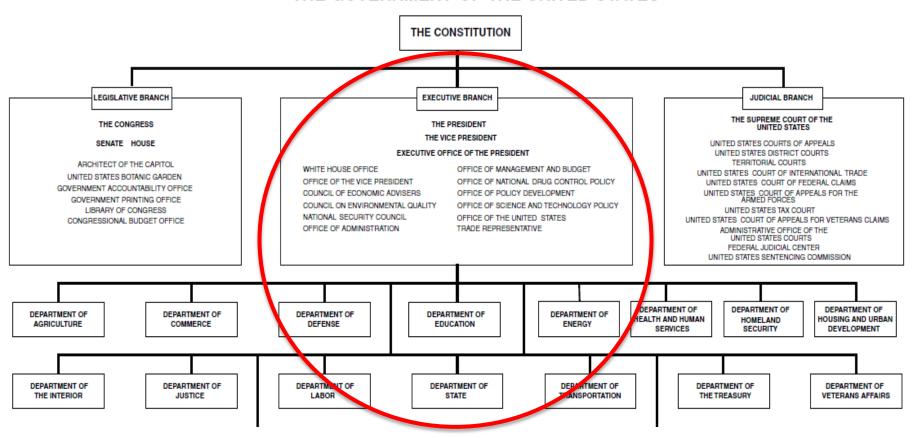
# **Legislative Histories**

Comprises the documents generated during the legislative process, recording legislative intent.

- Numerous sources are available
- Selected, compiled by Law Librarians' Society of Washington DC: <a href="http://www.llsdc.org/legislative-histories">http://www.llsdc.org/legislative-histories</a>
- Govinfo has expanded related publication linking Example: "Details" in Public and Private Laws

## **Executive Branch**

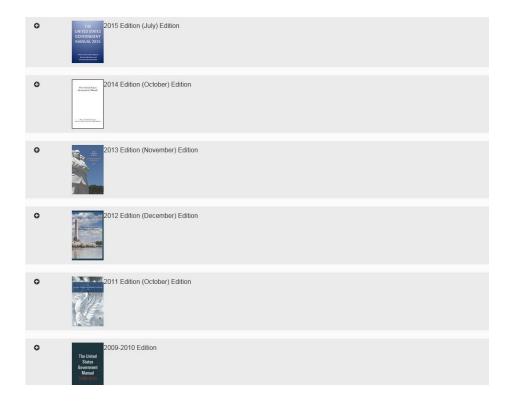
#### THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES



## **Executive Branch Documents**

- U.S. Government Manual
- Presidential Documents
- Regulatory publications
- Federal agency publications
- Statistical publications
- Good portals USA.gov, Benefits.gov

## **U.S. Government Manual**

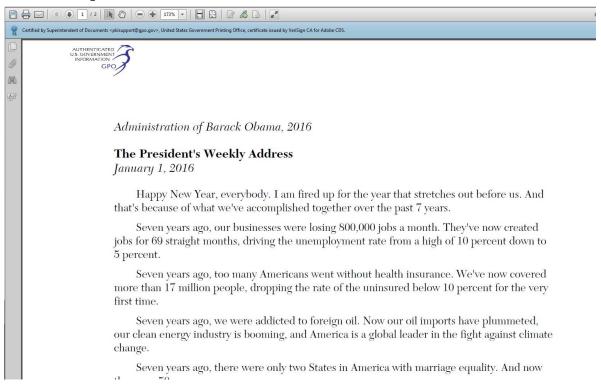


Govinfo.gov:

https://govinfo.gov/app/browse/#browse/collection?collectionCode=GOVMAN&browsePath=

## **Presidential Documents**

#### **Compilation of Presidential Documents**

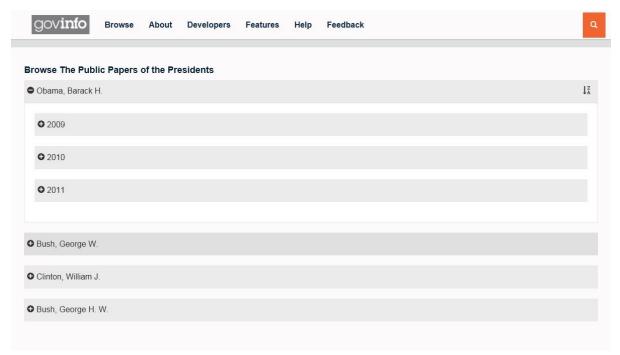


#### Govinfo.gov:

https://govinfo.gov/app/browse/#browse/collection?collectionCode=CPD&browsePath=2016/01&fetchChildrenOnly=0

## **Presidential Documents**

#### **Public Papers of the Presidents**



#### Govinfo.gov:

https://govinfo.gov/app/browse/#browse/collection?collectionCode=PPP&browsePath=president-57&fetchChildrenOnly=0

# Regulations or Rule-making

- Congress passes laws.
- Federal agencies then take action by implementing rules within their authority that enforce those laws.
- Regulations are issued by Federal agencies under the authority delegated to them by Federal law or a Presidential executive order.

# Regulatory publications

- Federal Register the Federal Register is the official daily publication for rules, proposed rules, and notices of Federal agencies and organizations, as well as executive orders and other presidential documents (51 FR 33948)
- Unified Agenda Semiannual compilation that reports Federal agency rulemaking activities for the upcoming year (within certain criteria)
  - Published in the Federal Register

# Federal Register Sections

#### FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

16 CFR Part 310

Telemarketing Sales Rule

AGENCY: Federal Trade Commission.

ACTION: Notice of Proposed Rulemaking

**SUMMARY:** In this document, the Federal Trade Commission (the "Commission" or "FTC") issues a Notice of Proposed Rulemaking to amend the FTC's Telemarketing Sales Rule, and requests public comment on the proposed changes. The Telemarketing Sales Rule prohibits specific deceptive and abusiv telemarketing acts or practices, requires

#### FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

Notice Concerning Telemarketing Sales Rule

AGENCY: Federal Trade Commission. ACTION: Notice.

SUMMARY: In this document, the Federal Trade Commission ("FTC" or "Commission") announces that in response to petitions from the Direct Marketing Association ("DMA") and the American Teleservices Association ("ATA"), the Commission has decided to extend the date by which it will require full compliance with § 310.4(b)(4)(iii) of the Amended Telemarketing Sales Rule ("TSR") until October 1, 2003.

DATES: The Commission will require full provisi compliance with § 310.4(b)(4)(iii) on October 1, 2003.

#### FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

16 CFR Part 310

RIN 3084-0098

Telemarketing Sales Rule

ACENCY: Federal Trade Commission. ACTION: Final rule.

SUMMARY: In this document, the Federal Trade Commission ("FTC" or 'Commission'), pursuant to a directive in the Consolidated Appropriations Ac of 2004, issues its Statement of Basis and Purpose ("SBP") and final amended Telemarketing Sales Rule ("TSR" or 'Rule'') Section 310.4(b)(3)(iv). This amended section of the TSR now requires sellers and telemarketers, in

comply

#### FEDERAL TRADE COMMISSION

16 CFR Part 310

Telemarketing Sales Rule

AGENCY: Federal Trade Commission.

**ACTION:** Final Amended Rule.

**SUMMARY:** In this document, the Federal Trade Commission ("FTC" or "Commission") issues its Statement of Basis and Purpose ("SBP") and final amended Telemarketing Sales Rule ("amended Rule"). The amended Rule sets forth the FTC's amendments to the Telemarketing Sales Rule ("original Rule" or "TSR"). The amended Rule is issued pursuant to the Commission's

#### **Presidential Documents** Federal Register Vol. 71, No. 26 Wednesday, February 8, 2006 Title 3-Proclamation 7979 of February 3, 2006 The President National Consumer Protection Week, 2006 By the President of the United States of America



# Regulatory publications

- Code of Federal Regulations annual edition is the codification of the general and permanent rules published in the Federal Register by the departments and agencies of the Federal Government (36 CFR 701.6)
- List of CFR Sections Affected proposed, new, and amended Federal regulations that have been published in the Federal Register since the most recent revision date of a CFR title

# Regulatory publications

Other ways to find if regulations have been updated:

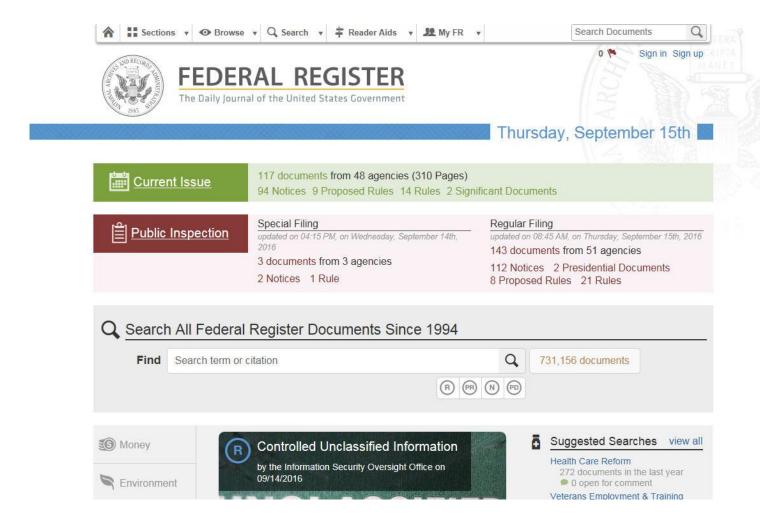
- Browse "CFR Parts Affected from the Federal Register" in the CFR LSA collection in FDsys (<u>www.gpo.gov/fdsys/</u>)

# Regulations.gov



- Includes Proposed Rules, Rules, and Notices from the Federal Register
- Submit or find Public Comments
- Set an email alert to track a proposed regulation

## Federalregister.gov



# Statistical Information and Portals

- Statistical Abstract of the United States/Historical Statistics of the United States
- Census
- Data.gov

#### Statistical Abstract





Source: https://www.census.gov/library/publications/time-series/statistical\_abstracts.html

### Census

- American Community Survey (ACS)
- American FactFinder
- Census of Governments
- Decennial Census of Population and Housing
- Economic Census
- Economic Indicators

### Data.gov



# **USA.gov**



USA.gov is your online guide to government information and services.

Most Danular

## Benefits.gov

Español



BENEFITS ▼ NEWSROOM ▼ ADVOCATES ▼ ABOUT ▼

Q

#### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

PRINT M EMAIL

#### D.C. Higher Education Financial Services

The Higher Education Financial Services' programs and services include, but are not limited to:

The D.C. Adoption Scholarship (DCAS)- DCAS offers grant awards up to \$10,000 per year for up to six years, with a lifetime maximum of \$50,000, to District of Col...

Read More

#### District of Columbia Healthy Families Insurance (SCHIP)

The Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) provides health coverage to nearly eight million children and families with incomes too high to qualify for Medicaid, but can't afford private coverage.

In some states, CHIP covers parents and pregnant women....

Read More

#### District of Columbia Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program

Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) is a Federally-funded program that helps low-income households with their home energy bills. LIHEAP can help you stay warm in the winter and cool in the summer. By doing so, you can reduce the risk of health and safety...

Read More

#### District of Columbia Medicaid

Medicaid provides health coverage to millions of Americans, including children, pregnant women, parents, seniors and individuals with disabilities. In some states the program covers all low-income adults below a certain income level.

Note: Medicaid is someti.

Read More

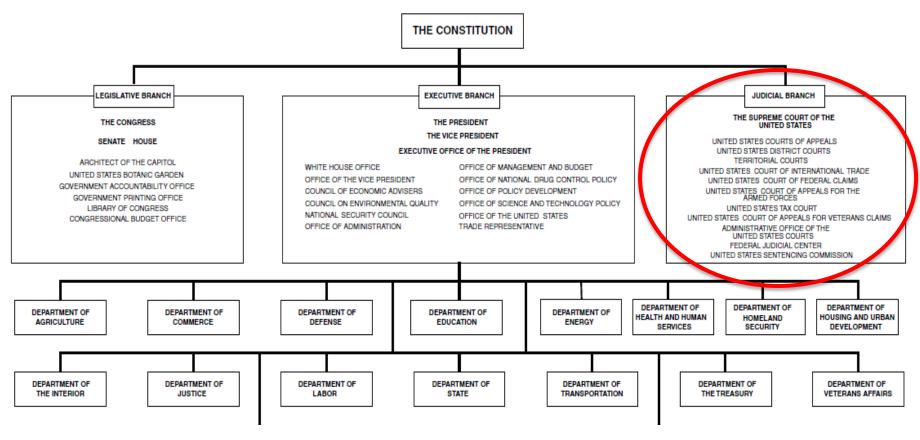
#### District of Columbia School Breakfast and Lunch Program

The School Breakfast Program (SBP) provides cash assistance to states to operate nonprofit breakfast programs in schools and residential childcare institutions. The U.S. Department of Agriculture's (USDA) Food and Nutrition service administers the SBP at the Federal.

Read More

### **Judicial Branch**

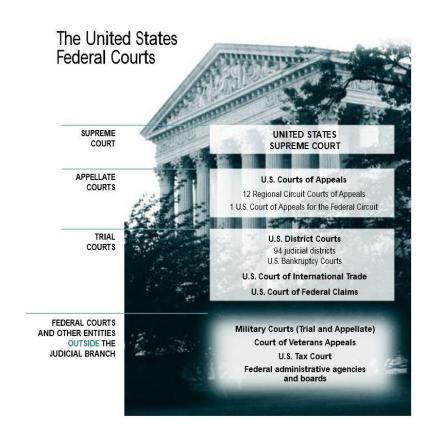
#### THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES



### **Judicial Branch**

- "Federal courts hear cases involving the constitutionality of a law, cases involving the laws and treaties of the U.S. ambassadors and public ministers, disputes between two or more states, admiralty law, also known as maritime law, and bankruptcy cases." ("Court role and structure", U.S. Courts website)
- The Federal Judiciary encompasses the Supreme Court and the lower Federal courts (U.S. Courts of Appeals, U.S. District Courts, and U.S. Courts of Special Jurisdiction).

# Structure of Federal judiciary



From Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts *Understanding* the Federal Courts

- Supreme Court
- Appellate Courts (U.S. Court of Appeals)
- Trial Courts (U.S. District Courts, +)
- Federal Courts and other entities outside the Judicial Branch

# **Supreme Court decisions**

- United States Reports final, official bound record of Supreme Court decisions
  - "Bluebook" citation example: Roe v. Wade, 410 U.S. 113 (1973)
  - Preceding United States Reports, in order:
    - Bench opinions
    - Slip opinions
    - Preliminary prints
- Court's website http://www.supremecourt.gov/ includes opinions back to the 1991 term

### Other Federal courts

- Available from numerous sources
- No official reporter exists for the U.S. Courts of Appeals or U.S. District Courts
- Not all opinions are ordered to be published
- Court websites http://www.uscourts.gov/courtlocator
- govinfo United States Courts Opinions collection - opinions back to 2004 from selected United States appellate, district, and bankruptcy courts
- Public Library of Law, Justia, Google Scholar

# **Tips**

- Catalog of U.S. Government Publications (CGP)
- GPO and other webinars/online training
- Presidential libraries
- State Data Centers
- Non-government sources
  - Military libraries
  - Digitization project content

# Catalog of U.S. Government Publications (CGP)

Search the CGP BASIC ADVANCED EXPERT BROWSE NEW TITLES HELP ABOUT

CATALOG OF U.S.

GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

Welcome to the Catalog of U.S. Government Publications (CGP)! The CGP is the finding tool for federal publications that includes descriptive information for historical and current publications as well as direct links to the full document, when available. Users can search by authoring agency, title, subject, and general keywords, or click on "Advanced Search" for more options.

The catalog offers you the option to find a nearby Federal Depository Library that has a particular publication or that can provide expert assistance in finding and using related U.S. government information. Click on the title of interest from your search results list. Then click on the Locate in a Library link within the displayed record.

Also try our federated search engine MetaLib to retrieve reports, articles and citations by simultaneously searching across multiple U.S. Federal Government databases

To search and for information about Government eBooks, please click the eBooks banner.



Please click here to view all current Government eBooks in the CGP. For Help information, please see the CGP Help page

NEW: Please check out our recently updated New Titles page. It contains two new dynamic searches: New FDLP Web Archive Titles and Newly Ceased Titles.

Please click here to view all current FDLP Web Archive titles in the CGP. For Help information about the FDLP Web Archive titles, please see the CGP Help page.

Bookshelf - Preferences - Results List - Previous Searches - Advanced Search - FDLP Sign In

Example: wildlife "environmental impact statement" NOT draft

Keyword(s) 

Go Clear

Help - About

Government Information Locator Service (GILS) Archive Zip File

A service of the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Publishing Office.

Privacy Policy



### **About CGP**

- catalog.gpo.gov
- From GPO, the statutory authority to catalog U.S. Government publications from all three branches
- Full records from 1976-present
- Online records include PURLs
- Increasing access to pre-1976 records with Historic Shelflist records, serials check-in, and records from special projects

### **Government Information**

 GPO provides webinars and other training through the FDLP Academy. <a href="http://www.fdlp.gov/about-the-fdlp/fdlp-academy">http://www.fdlp.gov/about-the-fdlp/fdlp-academy</a>



- Help, I'm an accidental government information librarian! webinar series
  - o <a href="http://www.nclaonline.org/government-resources/help-im-accidental-government-information-librarian-webinars">http://www.nclaonline.org/government-resources/help-im-accidental-government-information-librarian-webinars</a>

### **Government Information**

 Federal Depository Library Conference (part of FDLP Academy) – mid-October conference in Crystal City is free to register and open to all. You're welcome to attend!









- GPO mobile apps
- E-Books http://www.fdlp.gov/project-list/ebooks-at-gpo
- GovBookTalk blog



GPO social media

# Thank you! Questions?

Office of Outreach and Support

FDLPOutreach@gpo.gov

202-512-1119

askGPO

https://www.gpo.gov/askgpo/