Think like an archivist: A new paradigm for government information

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# Poll

Select the option that best describes your government documents unit/department (pick one):

- its own independent department
- part of the Reference department
- ø part of Special Collections
- its own independent library
- Government documents are part of the regular library collection
- Other: (please describe)

# What do we mean by archival thinking?

#### More Emphasis

#### Curation

- Where can government information bolster the research needs at my institution?
- Grouping by subject, topic area, or agency-specific materials

#### **Storytelling with Primary Sources**

- Our Content of Cont
- Engaging with primary sources

#### **Preservation & Conservation**

 Promoting democracy by preserving the democratic record

# Less Emphasis

### **Current policy**

• Online (*mostly*)

#### **Print reference**

• Online (*mostly*)

#### Information Literacy Instruction

 Government documents in Information literacy instruction

# Institutional Contexts

# **Utah State University**

- Academic library at an R1 research institution
  - Outreach and Instruction emphasis as part of faculty position
- Faculty librarian, 2 FTE staff and 1.25 student staff
- Regional collection
  - Bulk dates 1860s present
  - Approximately 1.4 million documents
- Arranged by SuDoc
- On-site automated retrieval, primarily for serials

# **University of Colorado Boulder**

- Academic Library at an R1 research institution
  - Tenure Track Faculty= emphasis on research
  - Non-tenure Track= emphasis on librarianship
- 2 Faculty Librarians, one focused on instruction, 1 FTE staff and 1.25 student staff
- Regional collection
  - Approximately 2 million documents
- Arranged by SuDoc
- Large off-site storage facility (PASCAL)

# **Organizational Structures**

# **Utah State University**

**Division:** Special Collections & Archives, Cataloging & Metadata Services, & Digital Initiatives (soon to be realigned with Collections focus)

Unit: Special Collections & Archives

Curatorial Area: Government Information

#### Functions:

- Collection Development
- Collection Management
- Instruction
- Outreach

# University of Colorado Boulder

Chapter: Success and Engagement Strategies

**Team:** Rare & Distinctive Collections (RaD)

#### Sections:

- Research Services
- Ollections
- Instruction & Outreach

#### **Collecting** Areas

- Archives
- Government Information
- Maps
- Rare Books

# What are the similarities?

# • Collecting

- Actively acquiring historic materials
- Actively acquiring materials relevant to the Western states (environmental, indigenous and western history)

# Preservation Stewards

• Curating what we want to keep and preserve

# • Instruction & Reference

- Primary & secondary resource instruction
- Reading Room duties

# What are the differences?

# Institutional structure

- Research Services/Instruction vs. Collections
- Functional model vs. Collection model

# • Independence vs. team approach

- Sole curator at USU
- Team-wide contributions to all functions at CU Boulder & a single collections curator with a collection manager's "guild"

# Advantages - Collections

- Revitalize collecting gov docs
  - The value of preserving archival material is clearer to administrators. Historic government information collections can be curated just like rare books.
- Government Documents provide context to other archival items/collections
- More funding for acquisitions, preservation, and conservation
- More grant funding or advancement (funders like to fund the "cool" old stuff)





Conservation & preservation treatment given to Government documents at CU Boulder

# Advantages - Outreach & Instruction

#### Better connection to students

- Touch & Smell
- Use as primary sources
- "Gov Docs are so cool!"
- See the value of government documents - they can connect to historic materials better than modern day materials
- Provides context to other collections
- Use of ephemeral materials
- Connections to colleagues
  - Instruction collaborations
  - More colleagues are aware of the collection and can help promote it
  - Cross-training is now an option
- Events & Exhibits
  - Commemorative opportunities



WWI Handbooks for introductory course, USU Libraries

## **Government Documents & Archives Examples**

#### **Events**



Culture Crawl: University Libraries Open House

Join the University Libraries as we participate in a Culture Crawl spanning several cultural heritage sites on CU Boulder's campus.

Visit Norlin Library to explore the space in a way you never have before! View our rare and special collections, join the discussion with the Buffs One Read, meet expert librarians and view special performances.

You will leave this event understanding that the Libraries is a hub for community, connection and creativity on campus!

The Culture Crawl is a campus-wide event celebrating several cultural heritage sites and groups at CU Boulder. Stop by the different locations and take part in immersive activities, performances, games and shows. Every location you visit gives you a chance to win a prize.

#### O Wednesday, October 19 at 2:00pm to 4:00pm

Norlin Library, West Entrance
 1157 18th Street, Boulder, CO 80309

#### **Exhibits**



#### Preservation



#### Acquisitions



# Challenges

- Change takes work, time, and a new mindset
  - What does Government Documents mean now?
- Questions of identity
  - No longer distinct part of the library
- Loss of complete autonomy
  - Collection authority
  - Cataloging/Description decisions & workflows.
  - SuDoc corrections and training
- Professional titles
  - Archivist, Curator, Librarian, Head etc...
  - These words matter. If our work changes in this way, do we lose the connection to other government information professionals or to other subject specialists?

- Is your institution considering such a move?
- Do you think this transition would make sense for your institution?
- Does this only work for certain types of FDLs?
- Would it still work effectively if you made small changes, like collaborating more with archives/special collections, rather than relying on a large-scale administrative change?