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# The American Revolution: Transatlantic Resources in the Library of Congress

Clinton Drake  
Reference Librarian  
US History, General Collections  
History and Genealogy Section  
Main Reading Room  
Library of Congress



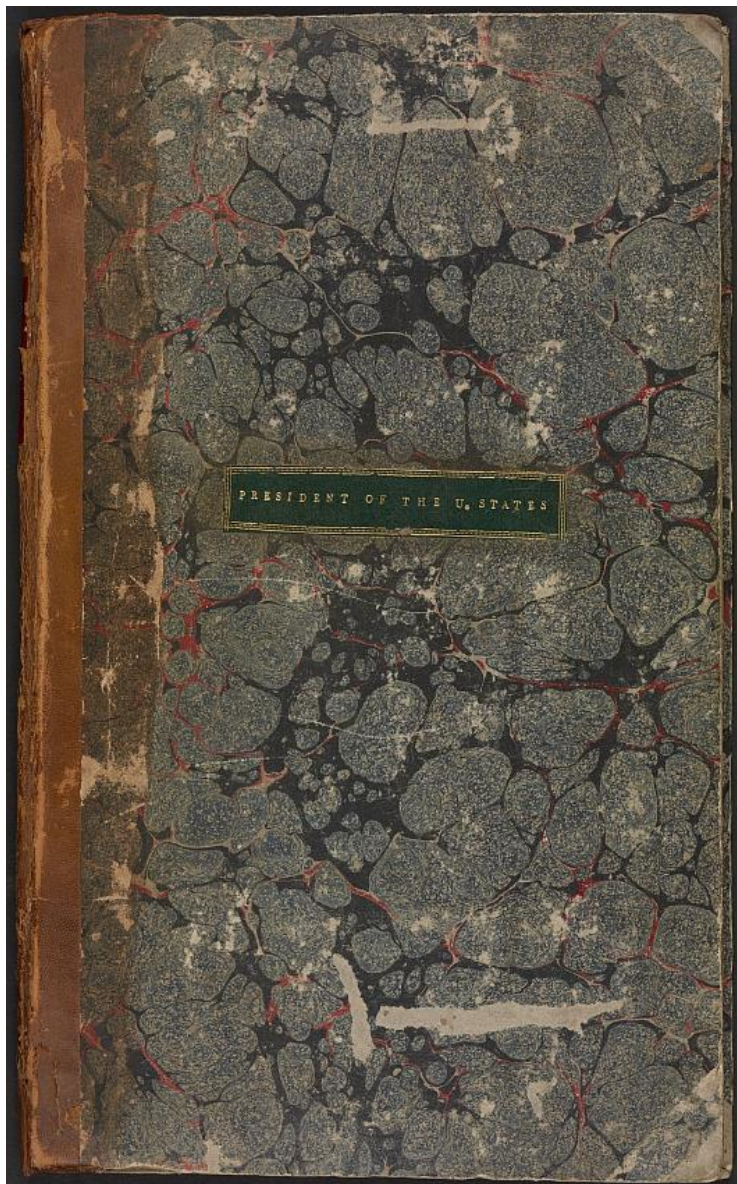
# What we will cover...

- The Library
- Online research tools
- Research anecdotes (2)
- Questions (at the end)

# Library of Congress: Origins







*Taken in President's room in the  
Capitol, at the destruction of that  
building by the British, on the  
Capture of Washington 24<sup>th</sup> August 1814  
by Admiral Cockburn - & by him presented to  
his Eldest Brother Sir James Cockburn of Longton Hall  
Governor of Bermuda.*

*And now, this 25<sup>th</sup> day of January, 1960,  
after 126 years, restored to the  
Library of Congress  
by  
A. S. W. Hosenbach*

“Taken in President’s room in the Capitol, at the destruction of that building by the British, on the Capture of Washington 24th August 1814 by Admiral Cockburn...”



Chap.	page	fol.	4 <sup>e</sup>	8 <sup>vo</sup>	12 <sup>e</sup>	paraph.	Ch	fol.	4 <sup>e</sup>	8 <sup>vo</sup>	12 <sup>e</sup>	Books missing [16]
22	60	4	6	11	3		1	23	32	137	157	22 Mallet, M. Arleq. 2 v. 8 <sup>vo</sup>
23	61	3	7	3			2	44	64	115	213	Borden, Peter Nugent. 2 v. 8 <sup>vo</sup>
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24	63	3	8	18	10		4	135	9	101	15	Frederick, William
	64	1	4	15	25		5	13	6	12	21	Raymond, Charles
	65	19	5	13	11		6	1	17	19	19	3. Dardington, Henry
	66	5	6	18	5		7	4	18	77	25	4. Dardington, Henry
	67	13	2	82	1		8	0	1	33	1A	5. Dardington, Henry
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	69	21	2	90	4		10	4	14	85	29	7. Dardington, Henry
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	82	5	2	32	3		23	23	25	31	20	20. Dardington, Henry
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	84	5	2	32	3		25	1	13	33	7	22. Dardington, Henry
	85	5	2	32	3		26	2	6	8	2	23. Dardington, Henry
	86	5	2	32	3		27	5	35	31	3	24. Dardington, Henry
	87	5	2	32	3		28	2	17	62	4	25. Dardington, Henry
	88	5	2	32	3		29	74	179	328	241	26. Dardington, Henry
	89	5	2	32	3		30	27	12	5	3	27. Dardington, Henry
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	96	5	2	32	3		37	0	10	36	47	34. Dardington, Henry
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	103	5	2	32	3		44	23	166	188	32	41. Dardington, Henry
	104	5	2	32	3		45	23	166	188	32	42. Dardington, Henry
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	185	5	2	32	3		126	23	166	188	32	123. Dardington, Henry
	186	5	2	32	3		127	23	166	188	32	124. Dardington, Henry

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# Titles about the American Revolution

From Jefferson's Library





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# Collection statistics

- **173+ million** physical items in every format
- **15 thousand** items received per day
- **5 million** books in Jefferson Building; 12 million in Adams; 8 million stored offsite
- **830+** miles of shelving
- **470+** languages
- **The Library does not collect everything!**



# Research centers



# Online Research Tools

- Research Guides ([guides.loc.gov](http://guides.loc.gov))
- Digital Collections
- Catalog (subject headings)
- Blog Posts
- Today in History



## RESEARCH GUIDES

[Library of Congress](#) / [Research Guides](#) / [Home](#)

### Index of Library of Congress Research Guides

Research guides to the Library's collections, as well as subject guides prepared by Library of Congress staff, are listed below. More online guides covering other Library of Congress collections are available via the [LC Bibliographies](#), [Research Guides and Finding Aids](#) page.


BY SUBJECT

BY RESEARCH CENTER


ALL GUIDES

Search:

Showing 84 Subjects

 African American Studies

108

 Hispanic Studies

70

 African Studies

72

 Historic American Law

101



## American Revolution: A Resource Guide

The American Revolution (1763-83) was a rebellion by the colonies to win independence from Great Britain that led to the creation of the United States of America. This guide provides access to digital materials and a print bibliography.

### Introduction

Digital Collections

Today in History

Related Online Resources

Subscription Databases

External Websites

Print Resources

## Introduction

The collections of the Library of Congress contain a wide variety of material associated with the American Revolution era (1763-1783), including manuscripts, broadsides, government documents, books, images, and maps. This guide compiles links to digital materials related to the American Revolution that are available throughout the Library of Congress website. In addition, it provides links to external websites focusing on the American Revolution and a bibliography containing selections for both general and younger readers.

### History, Humanities & Social Sciences

**Ask**  
**a Librarian**

Have a question? Need assistance?  
Use our [online form](#) to ask a  
librarian for help.

[Chat with a librarian](#), Monday  
through Friday, 12-4pm Eastern Time  
(except Federal Holidays).



*The horse America, throwing his master. 1779. Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division.*



*Paul Revere, engraver. The bloody massacre perpetrated in King Street Boston on March 5th 1770 by a party of the 29th Regt. 1770. Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division.*



*N. Currier. Declaration of Independence: July 4th 1776. [between 1835 and 1856]. Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division.*

Resource Guide - American President:  
George Washington, Miller Center (UVA)  
[↗](#)

### Expert Resources

Finding Aid – George Washington Papers

Index – George Washington Papers  
(Washington, D.C., 1964)

Resource Guide – George Washington  
Founders Online (National Archives)

Papers of George Washington Digital  
Edition, American Founding Era  
Collection [↗](#)

Transcription dataset from the George  
Washington Papers

Manuscript Reading Room

Collections with Manuscripts

All or selected parts of this collection were transcribed by volunteers participating in the [By the People](#) crowdsourcing transcription project of the Library of Congress. Crowdsourced text associated with the specific image from which it was transcribed can be viewed by clicking on the “Image w/Text” option above the image itself, or by selecting the “Text” option in the dropdown menu below the image. Selecting “Text (all pages)” opens a document containing the available transcribed text for all the images in the respective object record.

A transcription dataset for this collection is available online as [Transcription dataset from the George Washington Papers, Manuscript Division](#). For general information on transcription datasets at the Library of Congress and their uses, see “[Datasets at the Library of Congress: A Research Guide](#).”

## Description of Series

This collection of George Washington Papers is organized into nine series, which are listed below. Additional information about some of these series may be found in the [Series Notes](#) under the Articles and Essays tab.

### Series 1, Exercise Books, Diaries, and Surveys, ca. 1745-1799

Three exercise books (school copy books), ca. 1745-1747, kept by Washington between the ages of about thirteen and fifteen; thirty-six of the diaries kept by Washington from about the age of sixteen until his death in 1799; and notes and drawings documenting Washington's early career as a surveyor, 1749-1752 and undated. For more information, see the [Series Notes](#).

### Series 2, Letterbooks, 1754-1799

Forty-one letterbooks used by Washington to keep copies of his correspondence, dating from the beginning of the French and Indian War until his death. For more information, see the [Series Notes](#).

### Series 3, Varick Transcripts, 1775-1785

Forty-four letterbooks containing copies of the correspondence Washington accumulated as Commander of the Continental Army during the Revolutionary War. These were made by Richard Varick, at Washington's direction, in 1781-1785. Many of the original letters Varick copied from are in Series 4. For more information, see the [Series Notes](#).

### Series 4, General Correspondence, 1697-1799

The largest series in the George Washington papers consists of 297 volumes containing original letters to and from Washington. Also included are early family papers, speeches, military orders, farm reports, and other papers. Since Washington preserved drafts of his letters, and made letterbook copies of both outgoing and incoming correspondence, his letters often exist in multiple versions.

### Series 5, Financial Papers, 1750-1796

Ledgers, journals, account books, cash books, pocket books, receipts, invoices, and business correspondence filling thirty-four volumes. These document the finances of Washington's public and private life; his plantation at Mount Vernon, including the slaves who lived and worked there; his military service during the French and Indian War and the Revolutionary War; his presidency, and his retirement. The financial papers also contain many detailed pieces of information about the family members, neighbors, servants and other employees, slaves, doctors, merchants, and tradespeople he dealt with. For more information, see the [Series Notes](#).



Subject

United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783--Bibliography



Advanced search

Refine results

FORMAT

LOCATION

PUBLISHER

LANGUAGE

SUBJECT

GENRE/Form

PUBLICATION YEAR

Results: 1-25 of 135

Show: 25

Relevance

1



Book

**The American Revolution; a narrative, critical and bibliographical history. Edited by Justin Winsor. [Compiled by Jack Brussel]**

**By:** [Winsor, Justin, 1831-1897](#)

**Contributors:** [Brussel, Jack](#)

**Published:** Sons of Liberty Publication, New York, [1972]

**Subjects:** [United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783](#), [United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783--Bibliography](#)

Available: 2 of 2 copies remaining

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2



Book

**Bibliography of bicentennial material for Virginia's public schools.**

**By:** [Virginia. Department of Education](#)

**Published:** State Dept. of Education, Richmond, 1975

**Subjects:** [United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783--Bibliography](#), [United States--History--Revolution, 1775-1783--Biography--Bibliography](#)

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3



Book

**The War of the American Revolution : narrative, chronology, and bibliography / by Robert W. Coakley and Stetson Conn.**



## "Bridgerton" and the Real Queen Charlotte

January 29, 2021

Posted by: [Taru Spiegel](#)

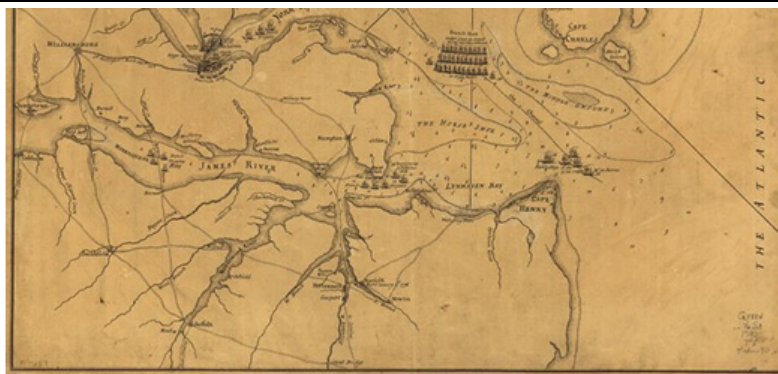
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*(This guest post is by Julie Miller, Historian in the Manuscript Division. Translation assistance provided by interns Keara Mickelson and Molly Smith, European Division)*

"Bridgerton," the Netflix miniseries based on Julia Quinn's romance novels and set in Britain's Regency period, is an exercise in what-if. What if Queen Charlotte, consort to King George III, was Black and used her influence to grant titles and positions to other Black Britons? What if she was able to magically erase racism? Actor Golda Rosheuvel plays an imposing queen who livens her life at court by meddling in the lives of her subjects and is privately heartbroken about the King's madness. Is her Queen Charlotte anything like the real one?





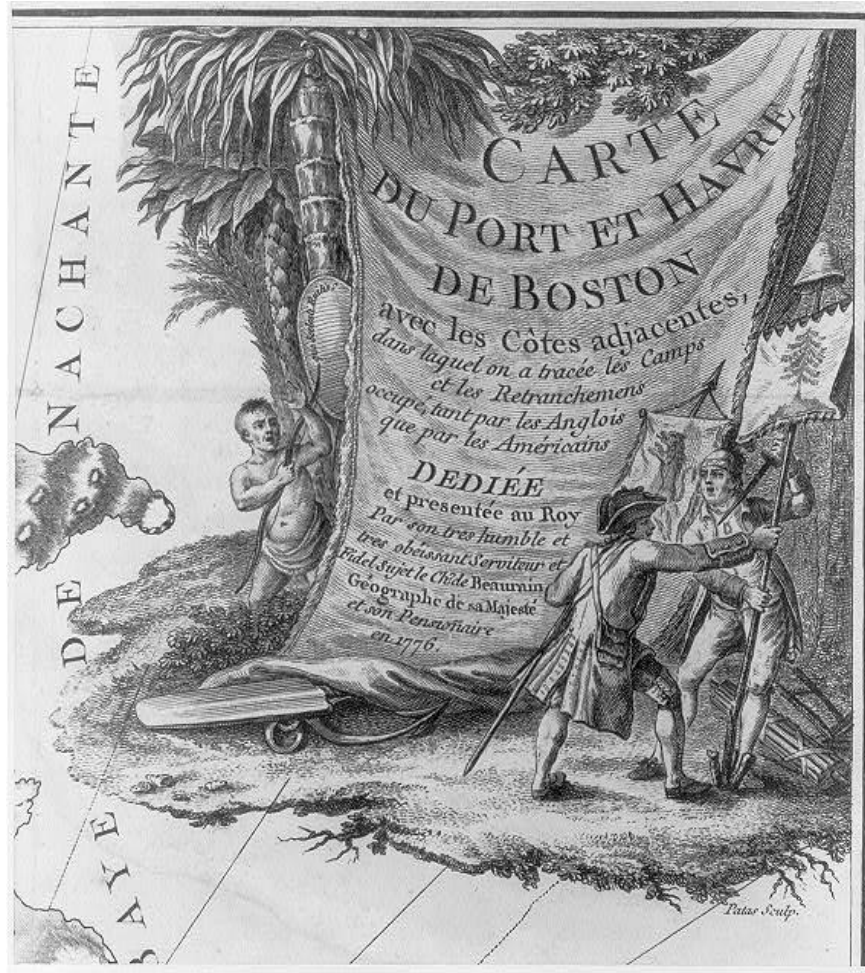
A Plan of the Entrance of Chesapeak [sic] Bay, with James and York Rivers;... London, Published by Wm. Faden, Charing Cross, Novr. 26th 1781. [American Revolution and Its Era: Maps and Charts of North America and the West Indies, 1750 to 1789](#). Geography & Map Division

## Learn More

- Search on *Cornwallis* or *Yorktown* in the [George Washington Papers](#).
- Visit the [Timeline](#) featured in [Documents from the Continental Congress and the Constitutional Convention, 1774 to 1789](#) for more information on the Revolutionary War.
- [American Revolution: A Resource Guide](#) and [Primary Documents in American History](#) are rich in materials related to this era. Visit these research guides for links to a wide variety of information on the Revolutionary War.
- [Military Battles and Campaigns](#) contains maps of major military conflicts including troop movements, defensive structures and groundworks, roads to and from sites of military engagements, campsites and local buildings, as well as topography and vegetation. The [Rochambeau Map Collection](#) contains forty manuscript and twenty-six printed maps, as well as a manuscript atlas used by Jean Baptiste Donatien de Vimeur, comte de Rochambeau when he was commander in chief of the French expeditionary army (1780-82) during the American Revolution. Use the zoom views to see battle plans, surveys, and more up close.
- For photographs of Yorktown during the Civil War, including images of troops, camps, and artillery, search on *Yorktown* in [Civil War Glass Negatives and Related Prints](#).
- Search the [Today in History](#) collection for other events related to the Revolutionary War such as the [Battle of Bunker Hill](#) and [Lexington and Concord](#).

# Research Anecdote: Gideon Squire

Patriot,  
Loyalist,  
*or*  
something  
in  
between?





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## Loyalist Claims

- “Loyalists” or “Tories” were American colonists who supported the British during the revolution
- Loyalists submitted claims for losses of property, incomes (debts owed), and relief to the British government
- These claims are a valuable resource for learning more about the individual experience during the Revolution

## Foreign Copying Program: United Kingdom of Great Britain

Introduction

British Manuscripts Project

Public Record Office (The National Archives [UK])

Admiralty Office

**Audit Office**

Board of Trade

Colonial Office

Foreign Office

Gifts and Deposits (Domestic Records of the Public Record Office, Gifts, Deposits, Notes and Transcripts)

High Court of Admiralty

Home Office

State Papers (Foreign and Domestic)

Treasury

War Office

Miscellaneous Public Record Office Collections

Governmental Collections

Personal and Non-Governmental Collections

Scotland

## Audit Office

These materials consist of transcripts, photostats, and microfilm of records of the Audit Office spanning the years 1764-1835. Audit Office 1 consists of rolls of declared accounts from the Auditors of the Imprest and the Commissioners of Audit. Audit Office 12 and 13 consist of records of the British Board of Commissioners appointed after the American Revolution to inquire into the losses and services of American loyalists. The records include entry books and ledgers containing evidence of witnesses and their testimonials, the examinations and decisions of the Commission, and allowances. Audit Office 16 includes miscellany such as an East Florida general record book, 1764-1776, and an entry book of Council proceedings, with instructions, commissions, and other documents.




### Great Britain. Audit Office records, 1764-1835.

Transcripts, photostats and microfilm of originals in the Public Record Office (London).

## Shelf List

The below guide to this collection is provided by Manuscript Reading Room staff. Users with additional questions regarding navigation and access to the collection are encouraged to request assistance through [Ask a Librarian](#).

-  [Public Record Office: Audit Office \(PDF, 809 KB\)](#)  
A Shelf List to the collection in the Library of Congress.

## Descriptive Guides

The following titles link to fuller bibliographic information in the [Library of Congress Online Catalog](#). Links to additional online content are included when available.



[Guide to the Materials for American History, to 1783, in the Public Record Office of Great Britain](#) by Charles McLean Andrews

## UK, American Loyalist Claims, 1776-1835

Search

☐ Match all terms exactly

First & Middle Name(s)

Last Name

Lived In

Day	Month	Year	Location
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="City, County, State, Country"/>

Any Event

Day	Month	Year	Location
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="City, County, State, Country"/>

Keyword

e.g. pilot or "Flying Tigers"▼

	Day	Month	Year	Location
Correspondence Date	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Correspondence Place	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text" value="City, County, State, Country"/>
Residence Year	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

Search

Clear search

### Source Information

Ancestry.com. *UK, American Loyalist Claims, 1776-1835* [database on-line]. Provo, UT, USA: Ancestry.com Operations, Inc., 2013.

Original data: American Loyalist Claims, 1776-1835. AO 12-13. The National Archives of the United Kingdom, Kew, Surrey, England.

### Browse this collection

To browse this image set, select from the options below.

Class Description

Choose...▼

Title

### Related data collections

[U.S., Revolutionary War Rolls, 1775-1783](#)

This database is a collection of records kept by the U.S. National Archives listing men who fought for the colonies during the war. Each record provides the soldier's name, category, rank information, and NARA microfilm roll number to aid the researcher in locating the original record. Images of the records are also included.

[U.S., Revolutionary War Pension and Bounty-Land Warrant Application Files, 1800-1900](#)

This data collection contains an estimated 80,000 application files from officers and enlisted men who served in the Revolutionary War in all branches of the American military: army, navy, and marines. The files that make up these records consist of 10" x 14" cards or 10" x 14" envelopes that can contain documents relating to an application for a pension or bounty-land warrant by





# AMERICAN LOYALIST CLAIMS

PETER WILSON COLDHAM, F.A.S.G.



SQUIER, GIDEON, Grandwell, Albany Co. , N. Y. Joined Army at

462

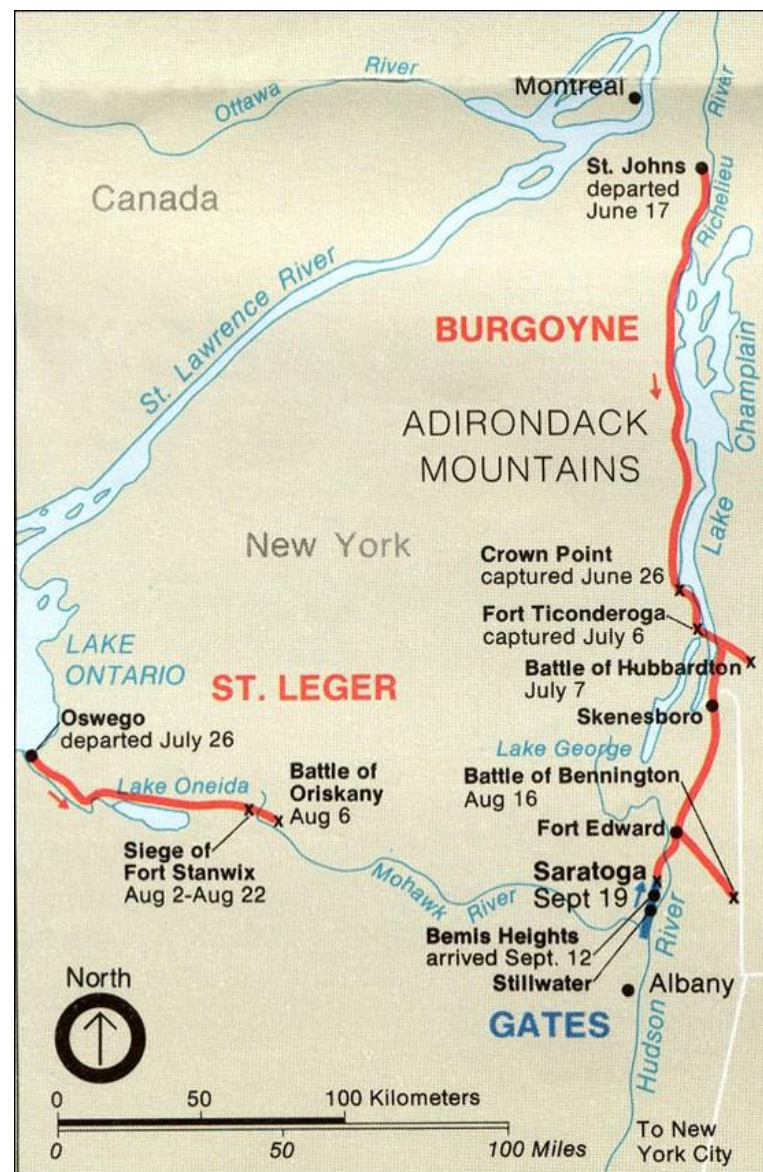
NATIONAL GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY

Skeenesborough and was taken prisoner when in a low state of health. After being in gaol a month at Bennington, returned home, but was forced off farm with wife and five children, and obliged to go 150 miles to Woodbury, Ct. Memorial 25 Feb. 1786 Arlington, N. Y. Claim: Removal expenses and cattle. Evidences: Deposition 25 Feb. 1786 Arlington by Reuben Green, Zadok Hard, and Elisha Hard of Arlington that claim is just. Rejected. (A013/25/464-465).

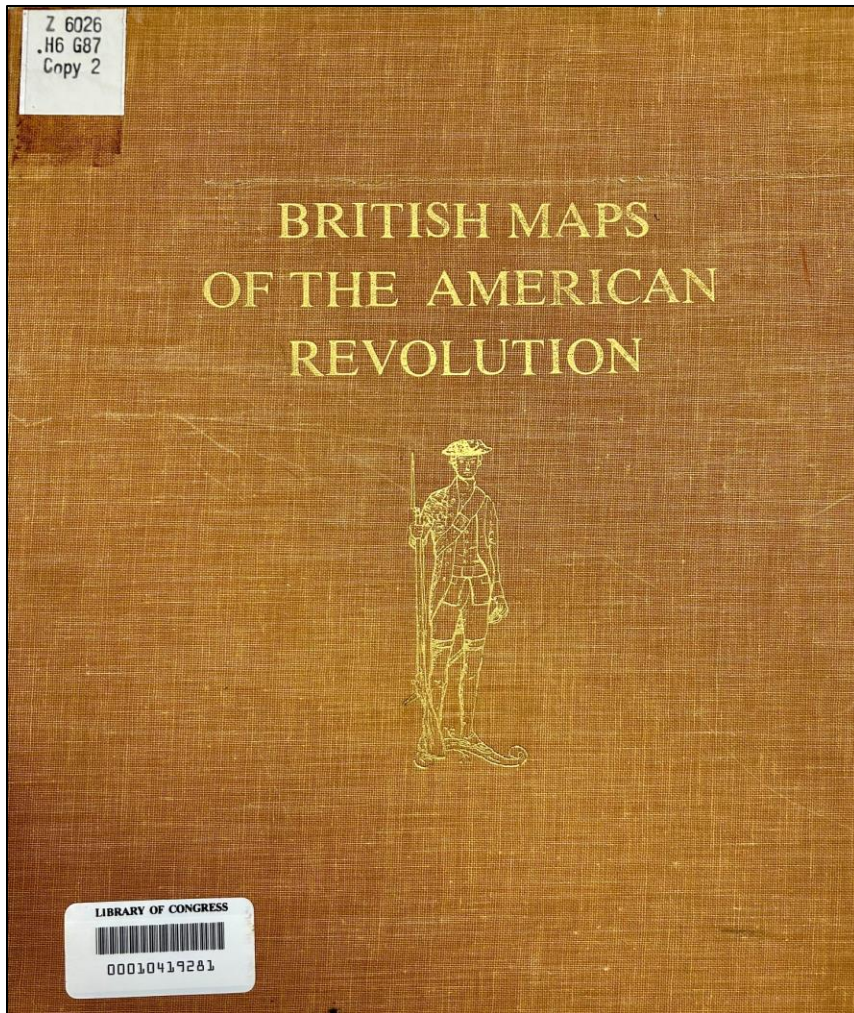


# Gideon Squire claim

- “...from the Commensment of the Late Dissentions in America adheard Strictly to the Royal Cause and joining the British troops at Scanesborough after being taken prisoner was Commuted to Prison being in a low State of health and and sufferd in Gaol att Benington for the Space of one month...”







## PRINTED MAPS IN BOOKS

*Arranged by Author*

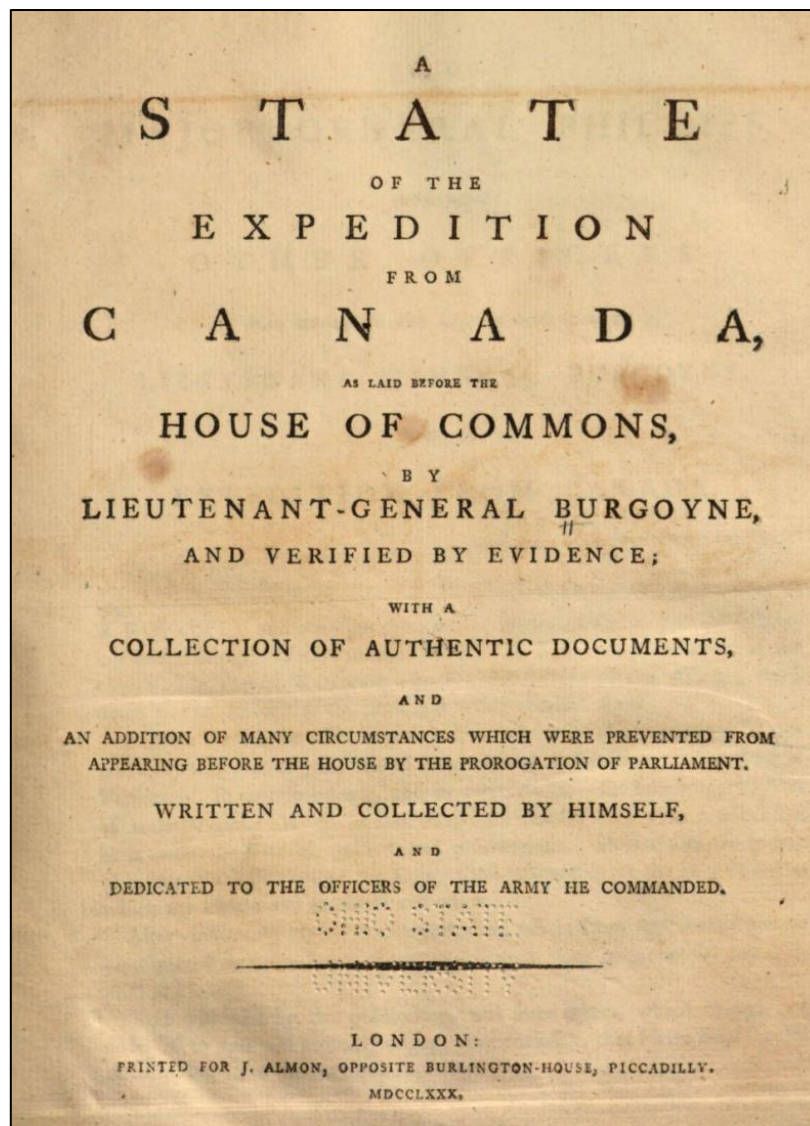
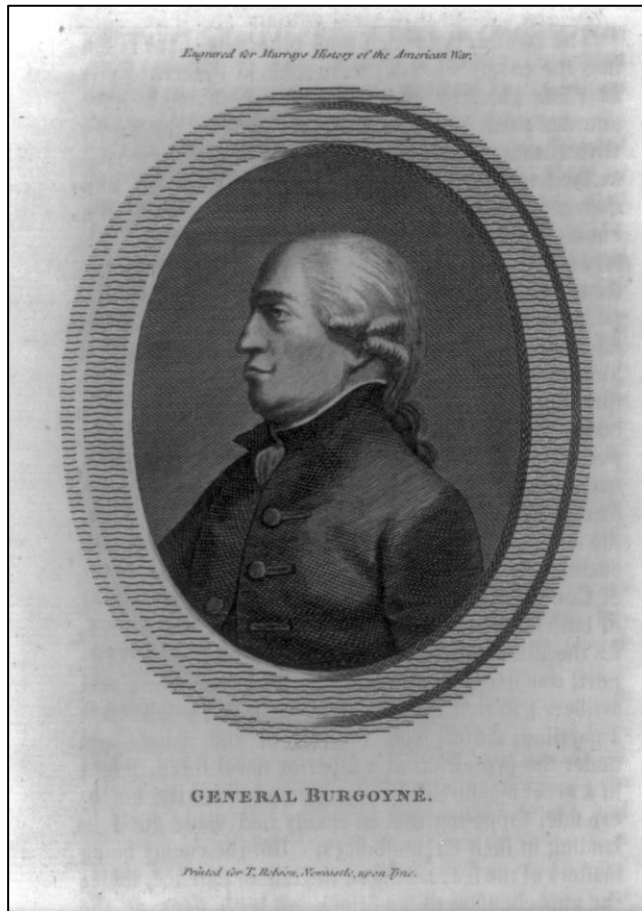
Printed maps were used to illustrate books published during the years covered by this study. As in the magazine maps, some were not current, or pertinent to the war or the political situation. Others were republications from magazines or atlases. In the years following the period of this study, there was an increasingly common tendency to employ eclectic inventions.

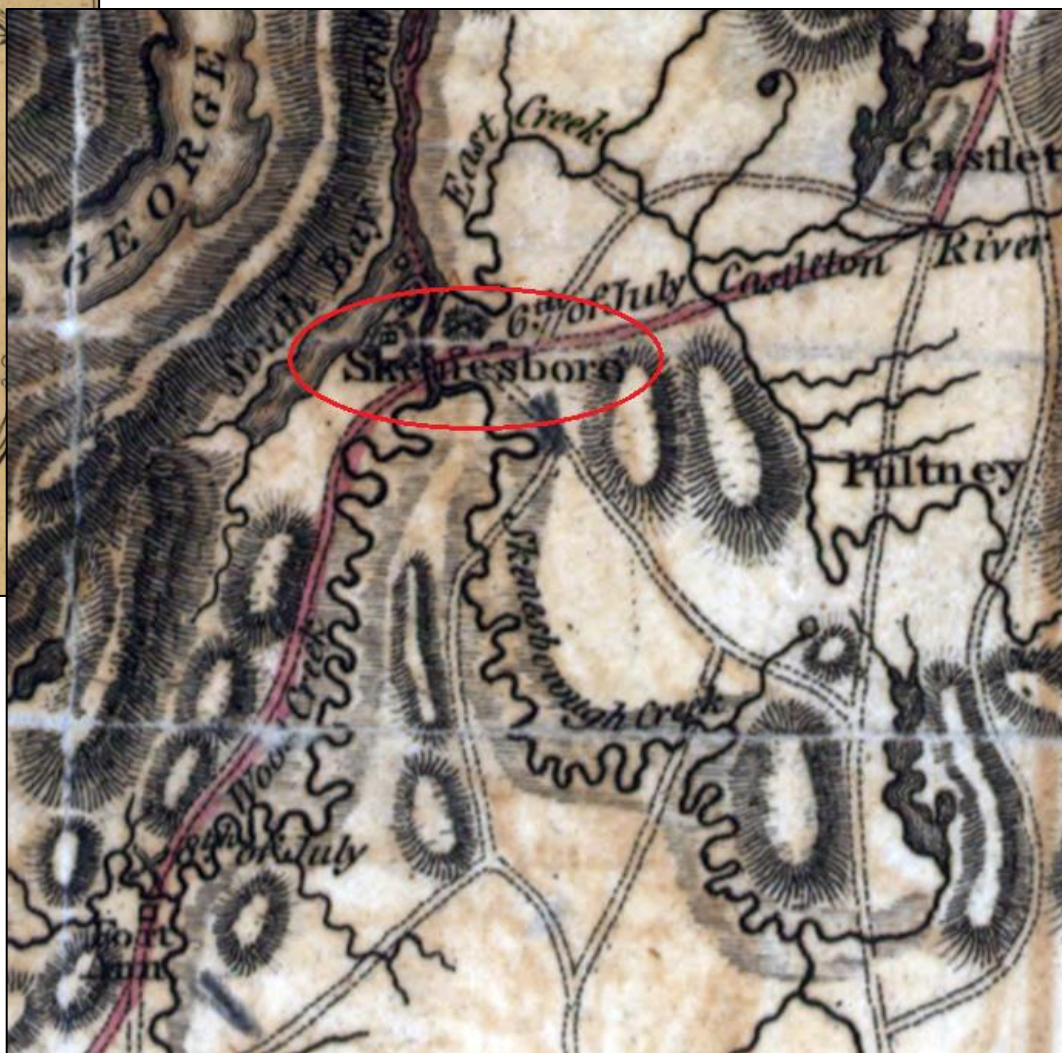
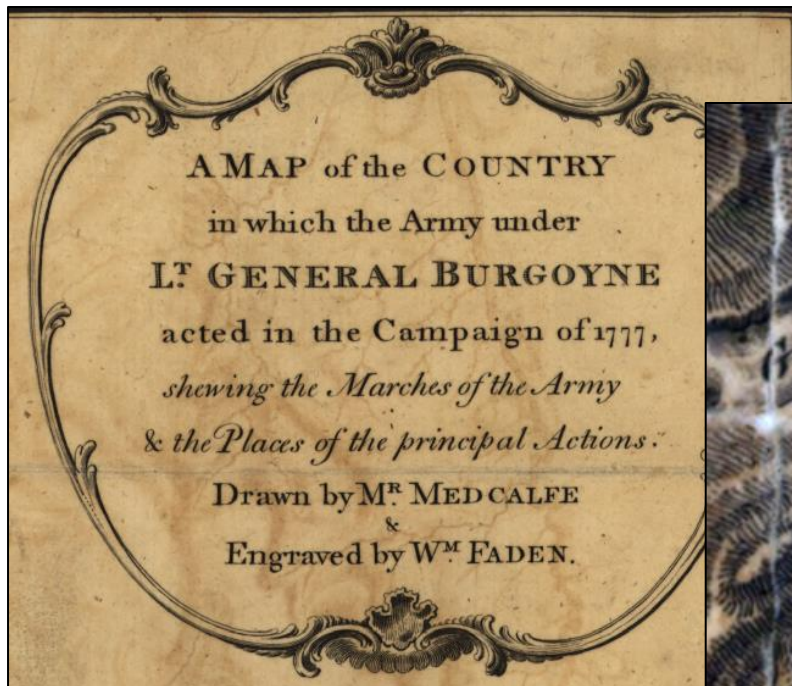
### 164. JOHN BURGoyNE

*A State of the Expedition from Canada, as laid before the House of Commons; with a Collection of Authentic Documents, and an addition of many circumstances which were prevented from appearing before the House by the prorogation of Parliament.* London, 1780. Two editions with 5 and 6 maps.

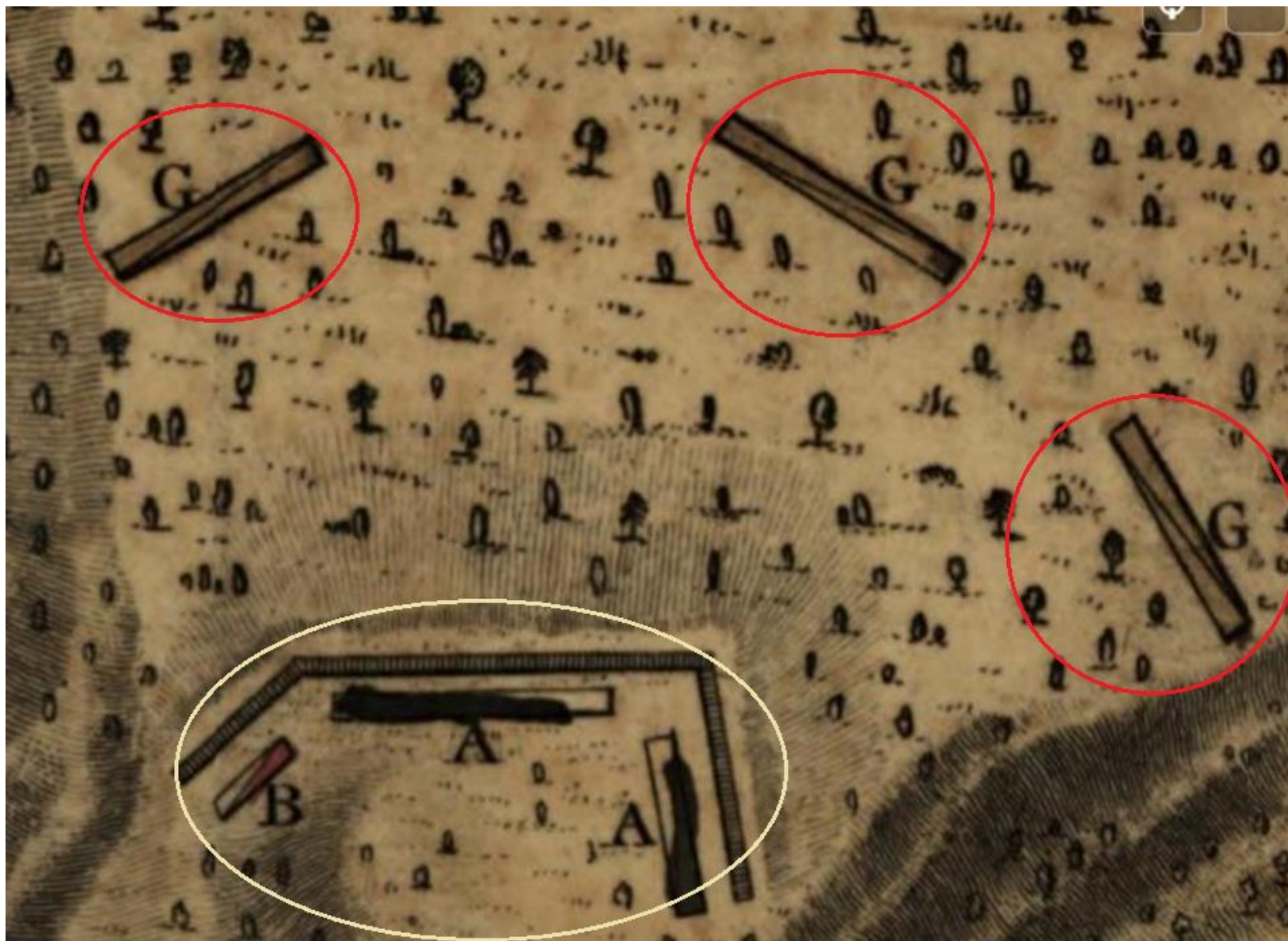
1. *Map of the Country in which the Army of Lieut Gen Burgoyne acted in the Campaign of 1777. Drawn by Mr. Medcalfe & Engraved by Wm Faden. Feby. 1st. 1780. Printed map 10¾ by 22¼.*
2. *Plan of the Action at Huberton under Brigadier Genl. Frazer supported by Major Genl. Reidesel, on the 7th. July 1777. Drawn by P. Gerlach Deputy Quarter Master General. Engraved by Wm. Faden. Feby. 1st. 1780. Printed map 13⅝ by 10¾.*
3. *Position of the Detachment under Lieut. Coll. Baum at Walmscock near Bennington Shewing the Attacks of the Enemy on the 16th. August 1777. Drawn by Lieut. Durnford Engineer. Engraved by Wm. Faden 1780. Feby. 1st. Printed map 13½ by 10⅝.*
4. *Plan of the Encampment and Position of the Army under His Excellcy. Lt. General Burgoyne at Swords House on Hudson's River near Stillwater on Septr. 17th. with the Positions of that part of the Army engaged on the 19th. Septr. 1777. Drawn by W.C. Wilkinson Lt. 62d. Regt. Asst. Engr. Engraved by Wm. Faden. Feby. 1st. 1780. Printed map 13¼ by 12½. Partial overlay.*
5. *Plan of the Encampment and Position of the Army at Braemus Heights on Hudson's River. Printed map 13¼ by 12¼.*







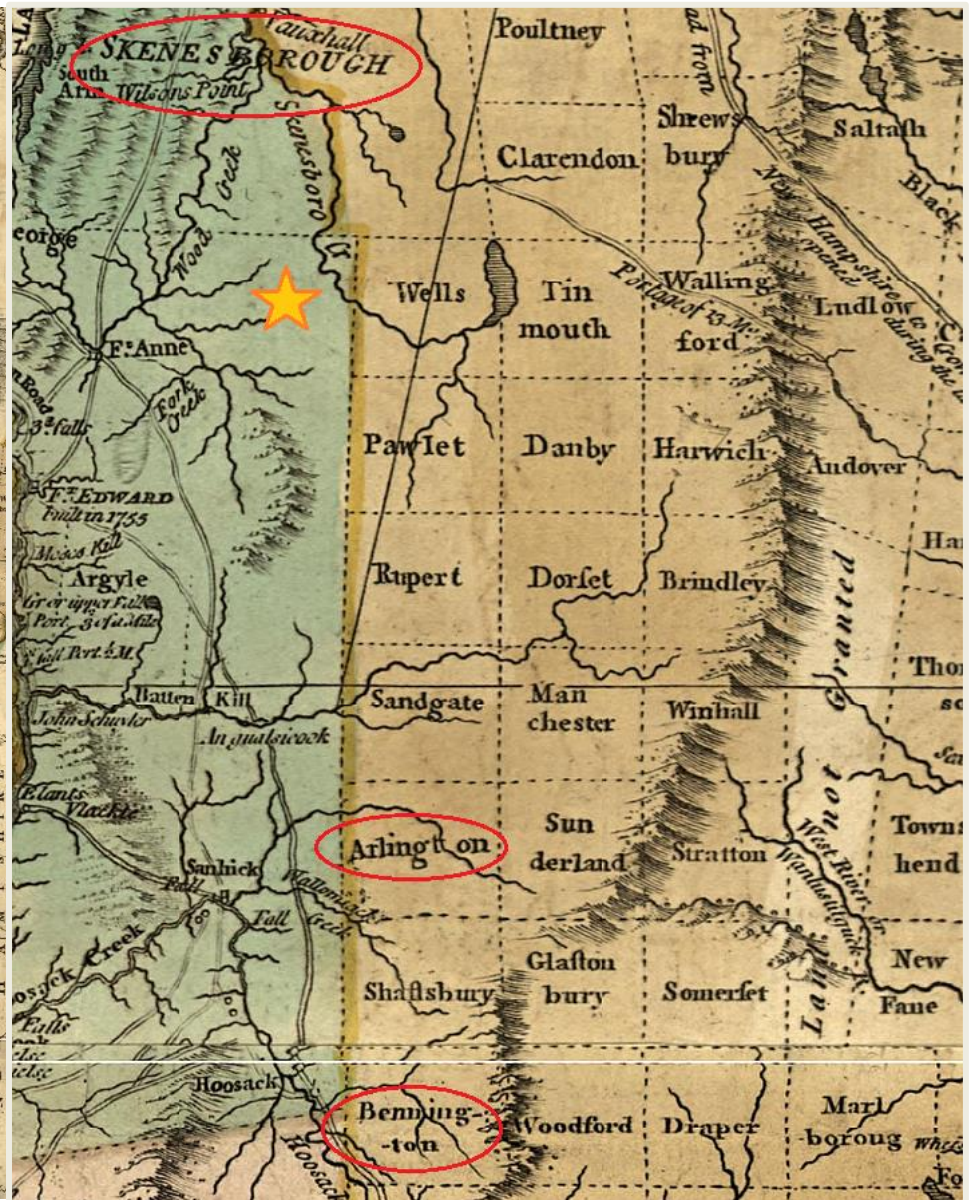




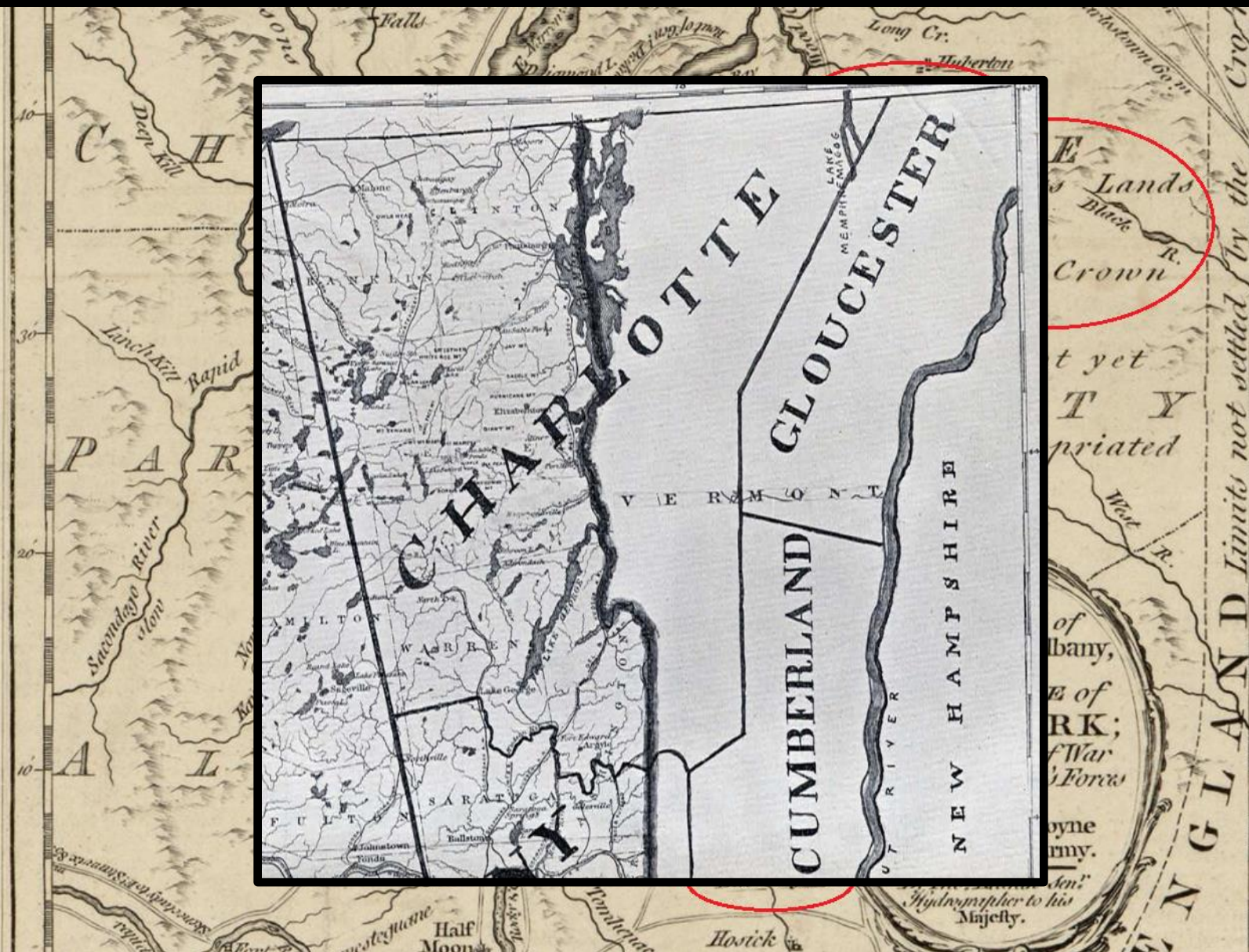
“Late of Grandwel  
[Granville] in the County  
of Albany and State of  
New York and Now of  
Arling[ton] in th County of  
Benington and State of  
Vermont...after returning  
to Grandwel...was not  
Alowed to Continue on  
my Farm was forcd off  
with my Wife and five  
children into Connecticut  
State in Woodbury the  
Space of one hundred  
and fifty miles...”













South.

The Charlotte County Rangers, at this time under the command of Captain Joshua Conkey and Lieutenants Isaac Moss and Gideon Squires, were patrolling the northern roads and forests, watching for British scouts or lurking Indians. Desperate efforts were made to get out the militia, and not without success. On the 2d of July, General St. Clair wrote to Colonel Williams saying he was happy to hear that the people turn out so well. The enemy, says the general, have been looking at us for a day or two, and we expect them to try what they can do perhaps to-night. He urges Colonel Williams and Colonel Seth Warner, the commander of the Green Mountain Boys, if they can bring but six hundred men, or even less, to do so. He directs

# Published Sources

*Choosing Sides:  
A Quantitative Study of the Personality  
Determinants of Loyalist and Revolutionary  
Political Affiliation in New York*

N. E. H. HULL  
PETER C. HOFFER  
STEVEN L. ALLEN

INDIVIDUAL choice is the essence of aggregate political affiliation. In the crisis of 1776, loyalism and revolution grew from particular colonists' adoption of opposing partisan stances. In the course of a political and military upheaval lasting an entire generation, almost every Anglo-American faced this decision. For many of these individuals, known only by cryptic references in muster lists or confiscation rolls, the question of choice remains unanswered. Whatever gross surmise there may be about this faceless multitude—many perhaps victims of geographical accident or invading armies—as individuals, they chose to stay or flee, sign oaths of allegiance or resist the oath givers. One can couch this fact in psychological terms: “human action is *never* directly caused by

## ACCOUNT OF GIDEON ORMSBY

(Mss. State Papers of Vermont, vol. 37, p. 188)

A Bill of Cost Charged to this State for Trying tories VIZ James Bristol, Icabod Bennidict, John Foot, Josiah Lockwood, Philo Hawley, Tirus Hurd, Silvanus Persee, Gideon Squire, Solomon Squire, Austin Seeleak, Ephraim Knap, Sam<sup>le</sup> Rose & Ben<sup>tt</sup> Beardslee

Committes Names	Days	Amount @ 12 <sup>s</sup> p <sup>r</sup> Day
Joseph Bradley	6¼	£ 3.15.0
John Lee	5¼	3. 3.0
Timothy Hurd	3½	2. 2.0
Elisha Clark	3	1.16.0
Lemuel Buck	1	0.12.0
Stephen Washbourn	7¼	4. 7.0
Tho <sup>s</sup> Barney	7¼	4. 7.0
Gideon Ormsby	6¼	3.15.0
Martin Powell	4¼	2.11.0
Felix Powell	4¾	2.14.0
Jerrimiah Whelpley	3¾	2. 5.0
Thomas Bull	3	1.16.0
Chepheas Kent	1¾	1. 1.0
John Manley	1¾	1. 1.0
Capt Giden Brunson	3½	2. 2.0
Robert Averils attendance as Evidence		0. 9.0
Robert Logan d <sup>o</sup> d <sup>o</sup>		1.16.0
Constables Fees		13. 5.0
Elizabeth Marsh & Joshua Cousins Evidence		10.17.0
to Lieut Wright with 3 men Guarding 13 tories to Ben- nington two Days & half		10.10.6
		64. 4.6

Arlington August 6<sup>th</sup> 1778

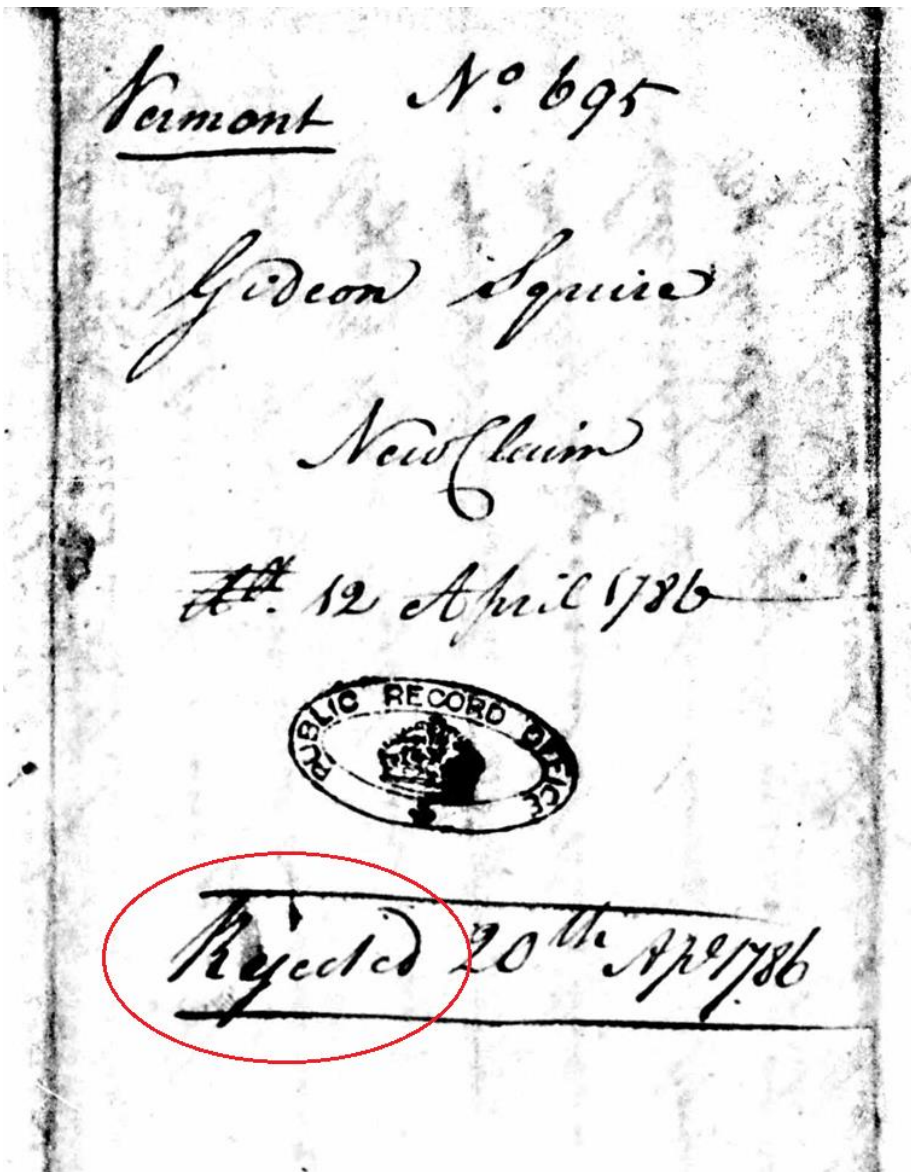
the Within account is Examined & approved & the treasurer is directed to pay the Same to Capt Gideon Ormsby being Sixty four pounds four Shillings & Sixpence L M

Tho<sup>s</sup> Chittenden

Treasury office Arlington August 6<sup>th</sup> 1778

Received of M Lyon Asst to Ira Allen Esq<sup>r</sup> Treasurer the Amount of this Account being Sixty four Pounds four Shillings & six pence L M

Gideon Ormsby




“He was not in the Kingdom of Great Britain or Ireland Between the 15th of July 1783 and the 25 of March 1784 and ...was utterly incapable of presenting or Delivering to the Commissioners appointed by act of Parliament Passed in the 23d Year of the Reign of his present Majesty Entitled An act for appointing Commissioners to Enquire into the Losses and Services of all Such persons who have Sufferd in their Rights properties and professions During the Late Unhappy Dissentions in America...”





American History, 1493-1945  
From The Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History, New York

Introduction Documents Explore Image Gallery Chronology Help Adv

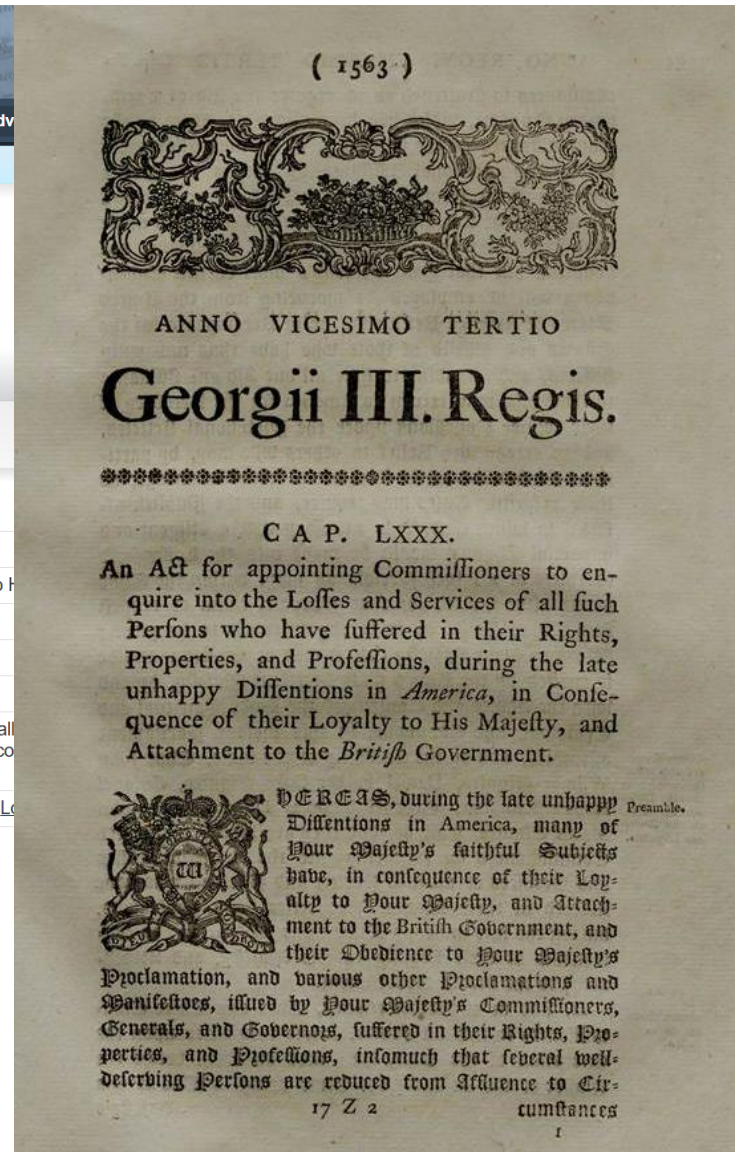
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Collection Reference Number	GLC03562.33
From Archive Folder	<a href="#">Collection of British Acts of Parliament re: American issues</a>
Title	An <b>Act</b> for <b>appointing commissioners</b> to <b>enquire</b> into the losses for those loyal to H
Date	1783
Author	<a href="#">Great Britain. Acts.</a>
Document Type	Pamphlet
Content Description	An <b>Act</b> for <b>appointing commissioners</b> to <b>enquire</b> into the losses and services of all rights, properties, and professions during the late unhappy dissensions in America, in co and attachment to the British government. '
Subjects	<a href="#">Global History and Civics</a> <a href="#">Government and Civics</a> <a href="#">Law</a> <a href="#">Revolutionary War</a> <a href="#">Finance</a> <a href="#">Lo</a>





You Searched: Subjects beginning with: Great Britain. Commission Appointed to Enquire into the Losses of American

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[Reasons why no deductions ought to be made from the amount of the sums due to the America of American claims.](#)  
[London? 178-]  
E277 .R28  
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☐ 2



Great Britain. Commission Appointed to Enquire into the Losses of American Loyalists, 1783-1789.  
Coke, Daniel Parker, 1745-1825.  
[Royal Commission on the Losses and Services of American Loyalists, 1783-1785. Edited by Hu](#)  
New York, Arno Press, 1969.  
SELECT TITLE FOR HOLDINGS INFORMATION

☐ 3



Great Britain. Commission Appointed to Enquire into the Losses of American Loyalists, 1783-1789.  
Coke, Daniel Parker, 1745-1825.  
[Royal commission on the losses and services of American loyalists, 1783 to 1785 : being the no](#)  
P., one of the commissioners during that period / ed. by Hugh Edward Egerton.  
Oxford : Printed for presentation to the members of the Roxburghe club [by H. Hart, at the University press] , 1915.  
PR1105 .R7 1915  
[Request in Rare Book/Special Collections Reading Room \(Jefferson LJ239\)](#)

HISTORICAL VIEW  
OF THE  
COMMISSION  
FOR ENQUIRING INTO THE LOSSES,  
SERVICES, AND CLAIMS,  
OF THE  
AMERICAN LOYALISTS,  
AT THE CLOSE OF THE WAR  
BETWEEN  
GREAT BRITAIN AND HER COLONIES,  
IN 1783:  
WITH  
AN ACCOUNT OF THE COMPENSATION GRANTED  
TO THEM BY PARLIAMENT IN 1785 AND 1789.

“ Their Loyalty they kept, their love, their zeal,  
“ Nor number, nor example with them wrought  
“ To swerve from truth, or change their constant mind.”  
MILTON.

By JOHN EARDLEY-WILMOT, Esq.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY J. NICHOLS, SON, AND BENTLEY, RED LION PASSAGE,  
FLEET STREET; AND SOLD BY THEM; AND ALSO BY LONGMAN  
AND CO. PATERNOSTER ROW; CADELL AND DAVIES, STRAND;  
AND HATCHARD, PICCADILLY.

1815.

that your Memorials is known *Fidson J. Miller*

Damage of imprisonment - £6	6-0-0
Moving my self and family to Woodbury £20	20-0-0
one Yoke oxen £14 three Cows £12	26-0-0
one two year old £3 two Calves £4	03-4-0
two horses £15 seventeen Sheep £5	
two fat Swine £4 Household furniture £27	31-0-0
Farming Utentials £14	14-0-0
<b>Total</b>	<b>154-4-0</b>

## Colonies in America: Commerce, Business, and the Economy

Introduction

General History

**The Local Perspective**

New England

New York

Pennsylvania, Maryland, & Virginia

The Carolinas & Southern Colonies

Louisiana & Florida

Search the Library's Catalog

Trade & Mercantilism

Consumers

Money, Prices, & Banking

Craftsmen & Tradesmen

Statistics & Data

Internet Sources & Maps

Subscription Resources

Search the Library's Catalog

Using the Library of Congress

### The Local Perspective

When studying commerce and business generally, it can be important, sometimes even necessary, to also look at material on a local level. Given the time period covered by this guide, there may not be many specific books on the history of commerce, business, and industry of a place except for any treatment given to those topics in more general historical books about that particular state, city/town, or county.

This section was designed to assist two particular groups of researchers - those who are interested in the business and commercial history of a specific place, and those needing sources that focus on specific places as a way to supplement research that is wider in scope.

While books often cover a specific place - city/town, county, state, region - articles are also going to be an important resource for this type of research. In this situation, local historical and genealogical publications published by historical societies are an important resource. They will publish articles on the people and industries having such prominence that the history of a place cannot be told without telling their story. Additionally, there will be items from individual firms that can provide perspective including [John Edwards Caldwell letterbook, 1795-1796](#) with perspective on trade with the West Indies and [Davey & Carson, Philadelphia, Pa., letterbook, 1745-1750](#) that can provide insight into shipping with letter to ship captains and bills of lading, merchandise orders, and shipping instructions.

Where we could, we tried to include books having both a general "business" and a local focus. When we were unable to identify books focusing exclusively on the business or commerce of a region, we have included some titles having a more general historical focus as a way to understand the place, especially if the titles made a point to include a look at the business, commerce, and industry of that place; otherwise, broad histories of localities are generally excluded from this section. Also you should be aware that books devoted to a specific industry or crop in a particular location may be found in other sections of this guide.

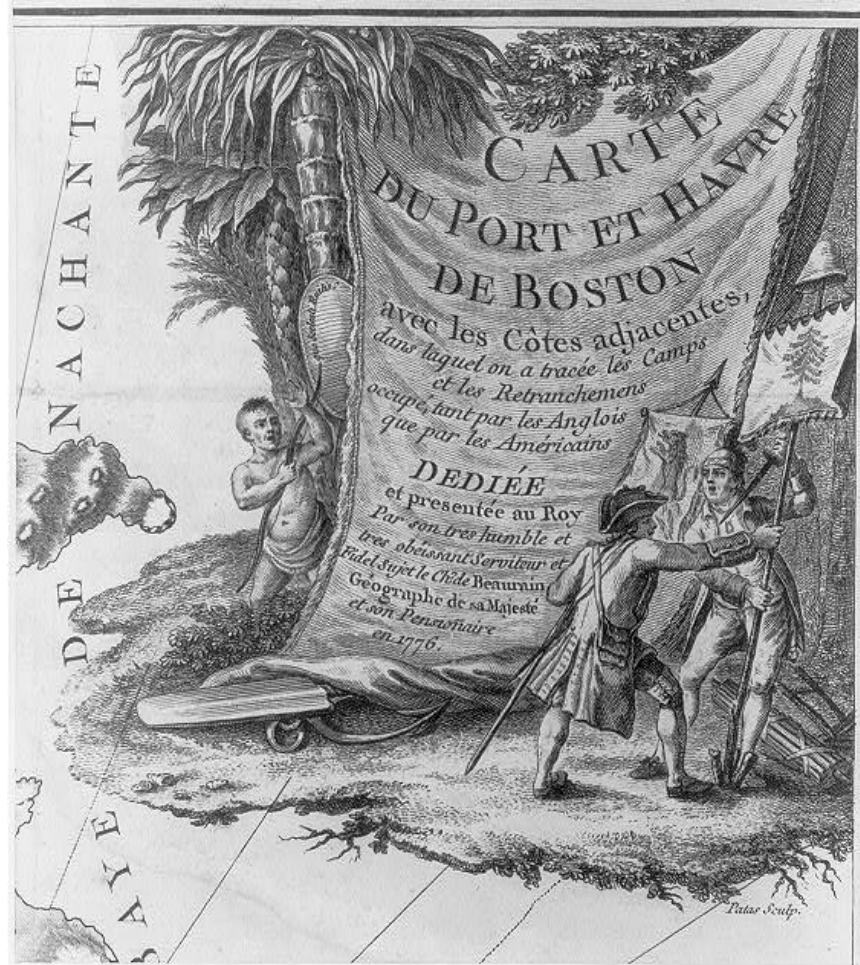
Lastly, not all places are covered to the same degree. Because this guide covers the period before the Revolution in what is now the United States, the focus is on the thirteen colonies; in addition, there is some material related to the Spanish and French holdings in Florida and the area of Louisiana Purchase. Because we cannot include every book that may be useful, please use the subject headings in this section to find more material related to local history.



William Faden. *The United States of North America, with the British territories. 1793.* Library of Congress Geography and Map Division.



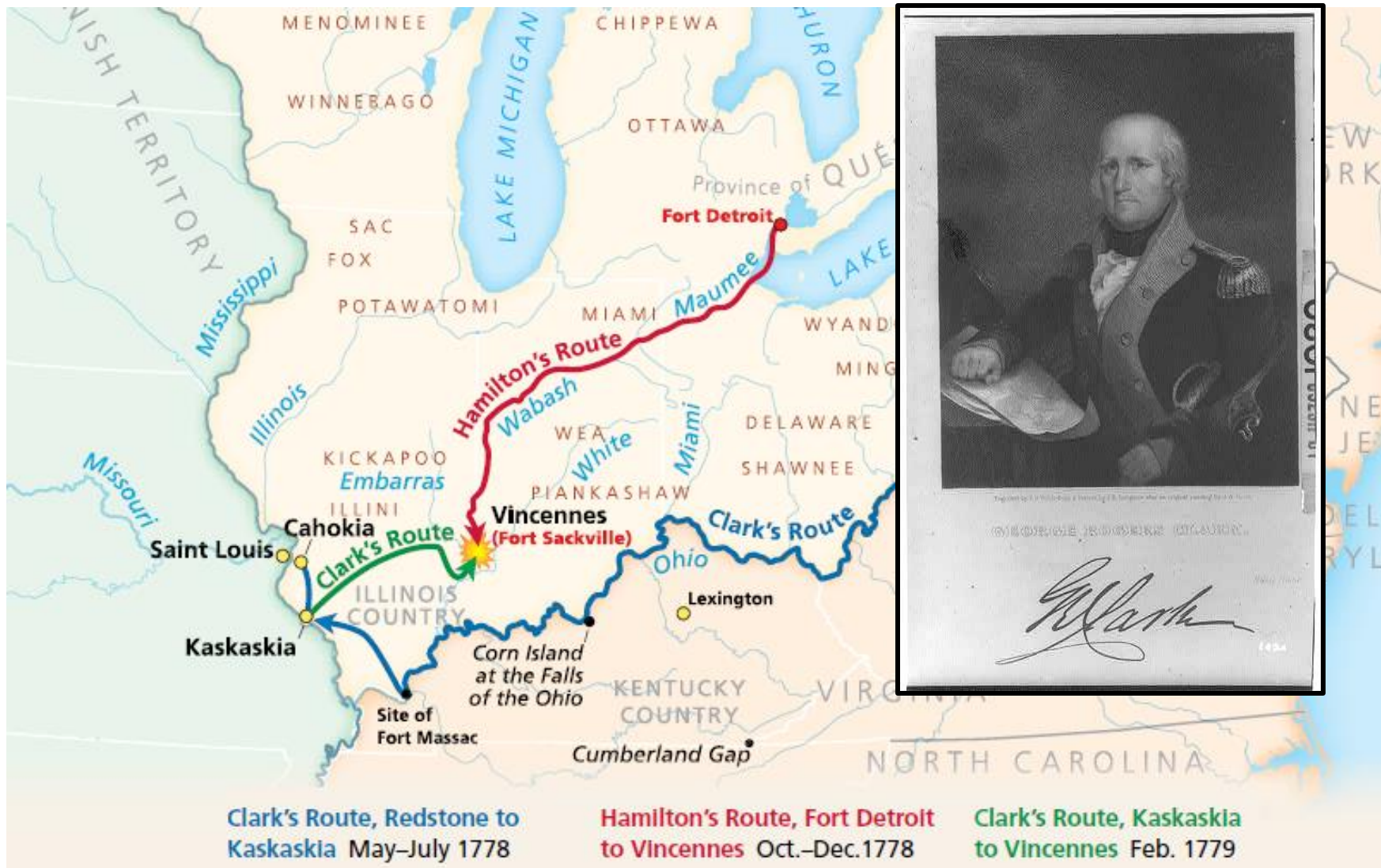
# Gideon Squire





# Research Anecdote: Illinois Campaign





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# Foreign Copying Program

- History
- Scope
- Guides/Inventories
- Access
- Use



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# Foreign Copying Program: History

- Duplication of items related to US History in European archives
- 1905 – Duplication of items in British Archives
- 1925 – Financial gift from James B. Wilbur
- 1927 – Financial gift from John D. Rockefeller
- 1920s- 1930s - Documents copied in Great Britain, France, Spain, Germany, Austria, Switzerland, Italy and Russia

1909), the United States debt and commercial relations.

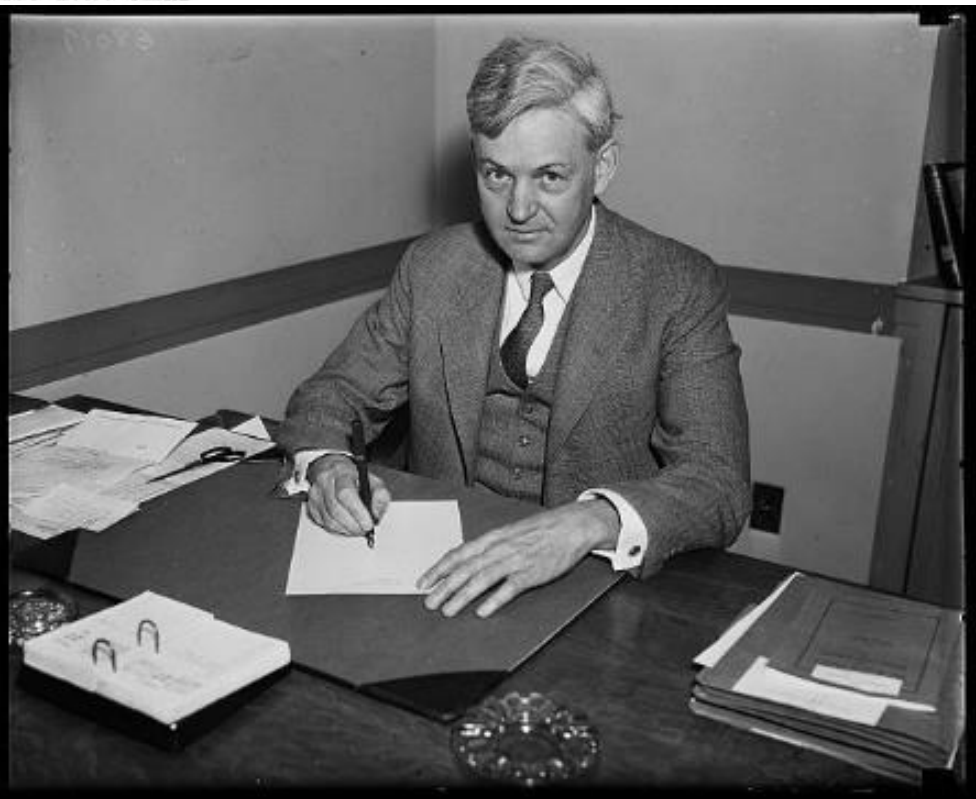
In Spain, work was concentrated at the Archivo de Indias, in Seville, and at the Archivo Histórico Nacional in Madrid, under the direction of Dr. I. Following the departure of Mr. Lansing Simancas at the end of September, 1928, work which had been commenced at that time was postponed. In Seville one Lemare apparatus was employed since November 1, 1928, and a second since May 1, 1929; in Madrid one Lemare apparatus was steadily employed since February 1, 1929. At the end of Year II there had been produced at Seville 21,529 miniature photographs on film, with 1,500 prints; at Madrid, 17,968,<sup>7</sup> also without exception.

The material photographed in Spain consisted of legajos from the Papeles de Cuba,<sup>8</sup> comprising correspondence relating to the two Floridians in the last quarter of the eighteenth century, and legajos from the Archivo Histórico Nacional.

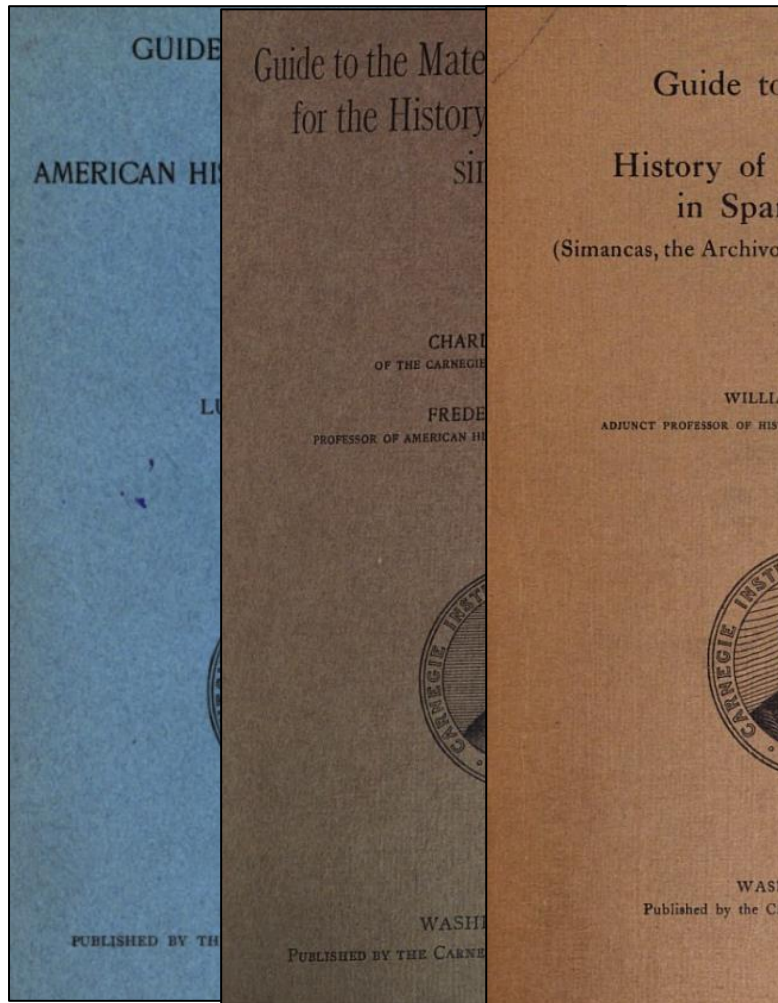
<sup>7</sup> This includes 16,468 to July 27, plus 1,500 estimated for the month of August.

<sup>8</sup> The following legajos: 104A, 104B, 1395, 1425, 1443A, 1443B, 1446, 1447, 1551, 2369, 2371, 2373, 2374, see R. R. Hill, Descriptive Catalogue of the Documents Relating to the History of the United States in the Papeles Procedentes de Cuba deposited in the Archivo General de Indias at Seville (Washington, Carnegie Institution, 1916).

<sup>9</sup> Legajos in the Estado series: No. 3882 and 3884-3889 *bis*, inclusive, 3891, 4220.



# Carnegie Institution Guides



Guide to the Material  
in Roman and Other

CARL R.  
PROFESSOR OF AMERICAN HISTORY



WASHINGTON, D. C.  
PUBLISHED BY THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON

Descriptive Catalogue of the Documents  
relating to the History of the United States  
in the  
Papeles Procedentes de Cuba  
deposited in the  
Archivo General de Indias  
at Seville

BY  
ROSCOE R. HILL  
PROFESSOR OF HISTORY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO



WASHINGTON, D. C.  
PUBLISHED BY THE CARNEGIE INSTITUTION OF WASHINGTON  
1916



## DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE, PAPELES DE CUBA.

Legajo 1. 1775-1779. Correspondencia del Señor Galvez desde su ingreso de su mando á todas las Autoridades y sus Dependencias de la Isla de Cuba hasta su arribo al Virreynato de Nueva España. B, 23 cm., 700 letters.

There are only a few documents for 1775, and none for 1776. All the months of the remaining years are represented. Within the legajo the miscellaneous correspondence of Galvez is arranged in small bundles for each month and the letters of Navarro to Galvez are in two packets, one each for the years 1778 and 1779.

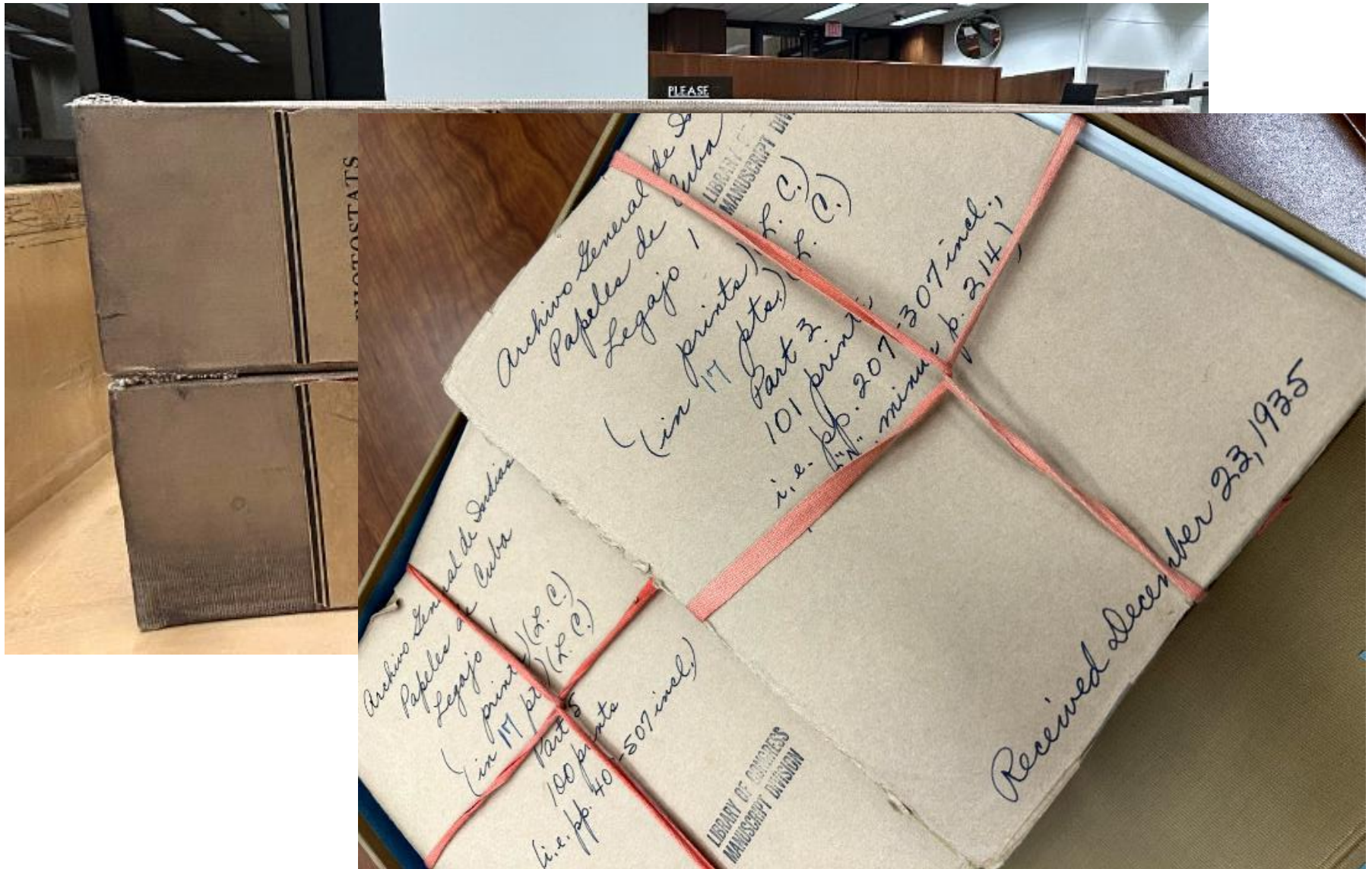
The legajo contains: (a) Letters directed to Bernardo de Galvez, governor of Louisiana, together with the drafts of his replies, from Joseph Biriones, San Juan; Francisco de Cartabona, St. Genevieve; Francisco Cruzat, St. Louis; Josef de Ezpeleta, Mobile; Luis Ferrazas, New Orleans; Fernando Leyba, St. Louis; Diego Joseph Navarro, Havana; Martin Navarro, New Orleans; Josef de la Peña, San Juan; Josef Petely, Valiza (Balize); Pedro Piernas, New Orleans; Fermin de Rada, New Orleans; and François Vallée, St. Genevieve. (b) Letters of Galvez to Joseph Biriones, Francisco Collell, Francisco Cruzat, Carlos de Grand Pré (many), Fernando Leyba, Athanase Mézières, and Balthazar de Villiers.

*Subjects treated:* The papers of 1775 relate to a case against Nicolas, chef de Natchitoches. The letters of the commandants of the various posts of the province deal mainly with routine affairs. Among others the following were noted: 1777, affairs at St. Louis and St. Genevieve; cultivation of hemp and flax; possible attack on the province by the English; Boulogny affair (Mar.); 1778, report on wheat, hides, and lead produced in the jurisdiction of St. Louis; taking possession of Illinois by G. R. Clark; copy of the will of Mr. LaCledé of St. Louis with list and valuation of his property; 1779, lists of vessels entering and departing from the Mississippi; petition of the French

Legajo (Volume)	Complete	Reel #	Container #	Accession number	Description
--------------------	----------	--------	----------------	---------------------	-------------

1	Yes	n/a	2644-2646	n/a	Correspondence from the Governor of Louisiana and West Florida, Bernardo de Gálvez, 1770-1788
2	Yes	1-5; 1-5	n/a	10,491; 19,752	Correspondence from the Governor of Louisiana and West Florida, Baron de Carondelet, 1778-1786
4a	No	n/a	2647 and US WPA container B-234	n/a	Correspondence from the Governor of Louisiana and West Florida, Baron de Carondelet, 1780-1786
4b	No	n/a	2647 and US WPA container B-234	n/a	Correspondence from the Governor of Louisiana and West Florida, Baron de Carondelet, 1787-1797





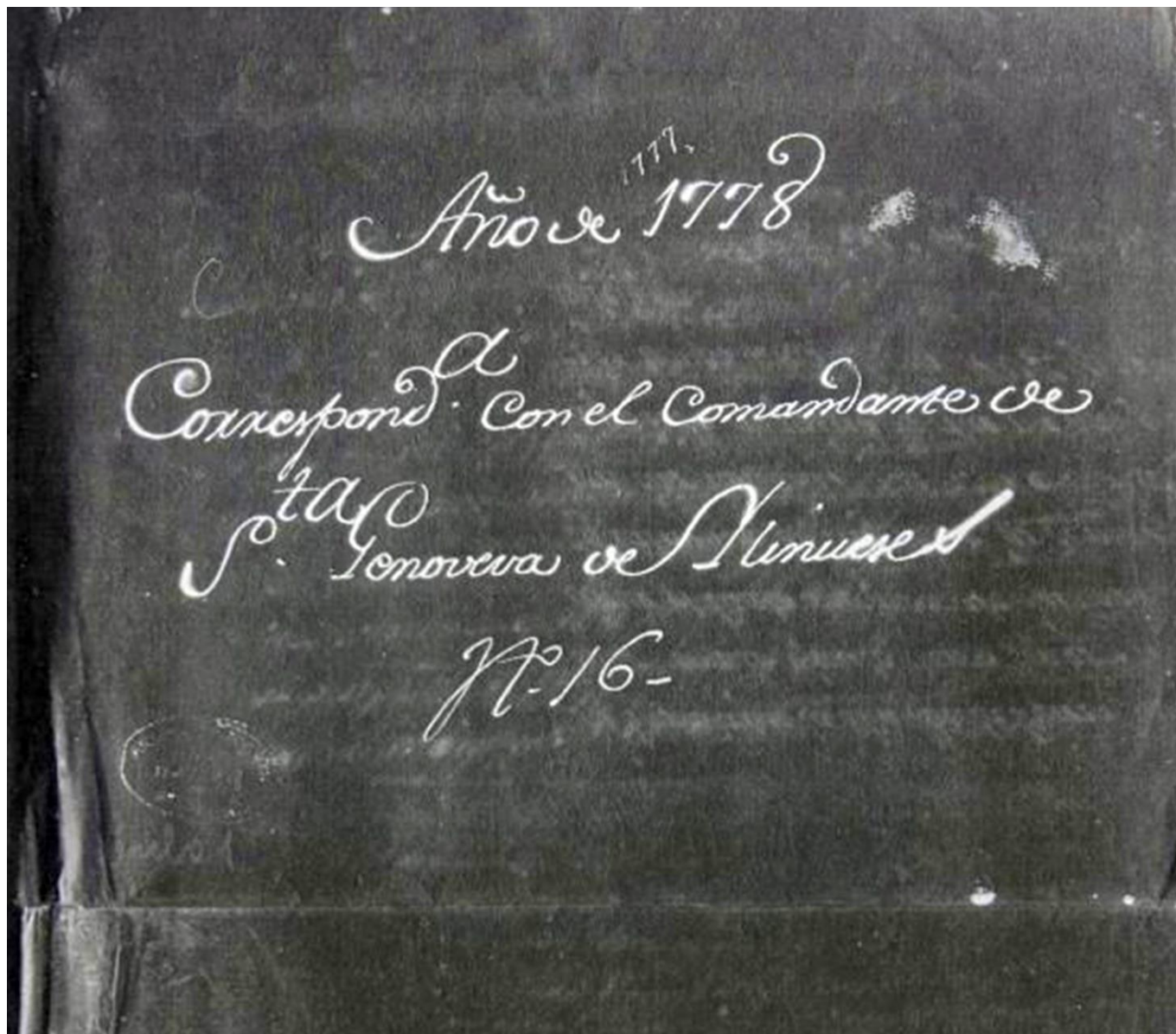


November, 1935.

ARCHIVO  
PAPELES

- I. Miscellaneous. Dates, February 15, 1775-June 20, 1783.
- II. Atanasio Mézières: September 26, 1775-June 9, 1779.  
Carlos de Grandpré: January 4, 1777-December 22, 1779.  
Francisco de Cruzat: March 6-August 12, 1777.  
Baltazar de Villiers: March 6, 1777-October 21, 1778.  
Tomas de Acosta: March 13-26, 1777.  
Josef Petely: February 5-May 30, 1778.  
Juan de la Villebeuvre: March 20, 1778-November 4, 1779.  
Luis Lorenzo de Terrazas: October 27, 1778-December 29, 1779.  
Francisco Collell: January 29, 1779-June 20, 1781.
- III. Illinois: July 9, 1776-November 10, 1779. Blanco, Cruzat,  
De Leyba, Vallé, Cartahona; Bowman, Clark, Henry. San Luis  
and Santa Genoveva.
- IV. Diego Joseph Navarro to Bernardo de Galvez: Havana, January  
8, 1778-December 23, 1779.

IV. Diego Joseph Navarro to Bernardo de Galvez: Havana, January  
8, 1778-December 23, 1779.





I received the letter from the ...  
the ... a Friendship that is valuable to us. ...

of your real Friendship to one and the American Barrow  
a Friend ... and Preacher to the Savages already ...  
... it, and hope to ...

Pollock I should be glad to know by ...  
in favour of us. as soon as my business is a little set.



Historical  
Event - 1778

Letter written  
by G. R. Clark

Letter  
delivered to  
de Leyba

Letter  
inventoried by  
Carnegie Inst

Letter sent to  
Cuba

Letter sent to  
New Orelans

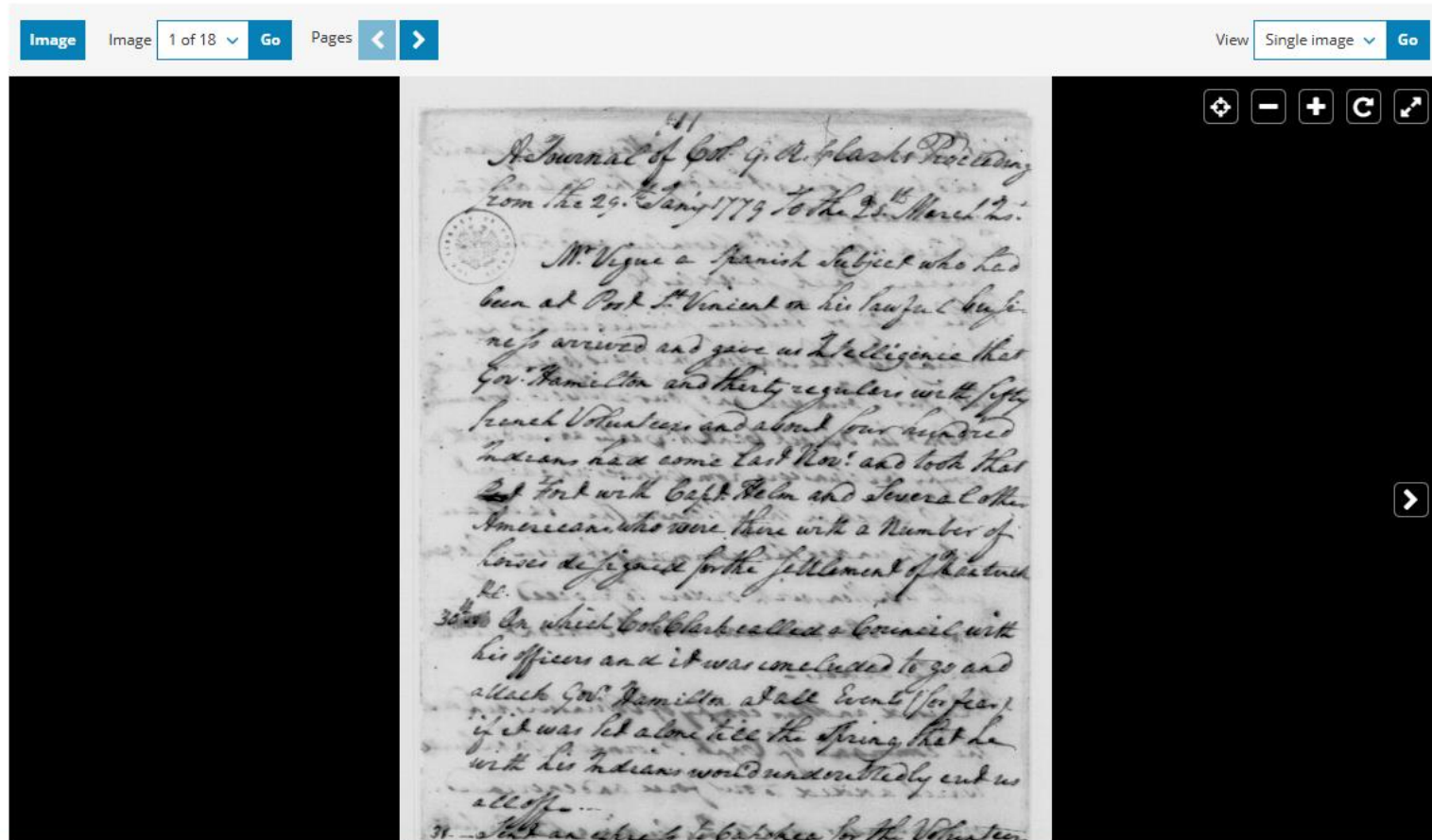
Letter copied  
by LoC FCP

Copy brought  
to United  
States

Accessing  
facsimile 2025

# Image 1 of George Washington Papers, Series 4, General Correspondence: Joseph Bowman's Journal of George Rogers Clark's Proceedings, January 29, 1779

[« About this Item](#)



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# Oliver Pollock

BOX VIII D:126 REEL 57

(139) Pollock, Oliver, 1737-1823.

circa 290 items in 2 vols.

Papers (1767-1788). Letters received and accounts, chiefly 1775-1781, when Pollock served as commercial agent of the Continental Congress in New Orleans. Includes information on his commercial dealings, especially in the slave trade and business

---

Peter Force Papers and Collection

106

Series VIII: Manuscript Collections, 1492-1873



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kaskaskia

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☐ Serial/Newspaper
 11

☐ Text
 8

☐ Microform
 3


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2



Cartographic Material

**A plan of the tow**

By: [Baird, Sam \(Survey](#)

Published: [producer

Genre: [Manuscript ma](#)

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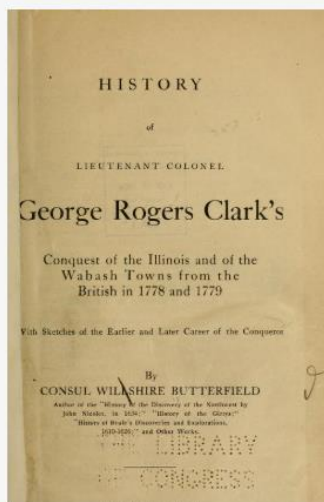
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BOOK/PRINTED MATERIAL

## History of Lieutenant-Colonel George Rogers Clark's conquest of the Illinois and of the Wabash towns from the British in 1778 and 1779,



View 842 images in sequence.



# Illinois Campaign





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# Conclusion

- The Library
- Online research tools
- Gideon Squire
- Illinois Campaign

# Questions?

<https://ask.loc.gov/>



## Sources by slide number

Slide 3: John James Halls, Rear-Admiral George Cockburn, circa 1817, National Maritime Museum, Greenwich, London: <https://www.rmg.co.uk/collections/objects/rmgc-object-14093>; <https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2004662324/>

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Slide 5: [https://www.loc.gov/exhibits/out-of-the-ashes/images/oa0003\\_enlarge.jpg](https://www.loc.gov/exhibits/out-of-the-ashes/images/oa0003_enlarge.jpg)

Slide 6: <https://www.loc.gov/visit/audio-guide/thomas-jeffersons-library/> (photo: Shawn Miller, LoC)

Slide 11: <https://guides.loc.gov/american-revolution>

Slide 12:

<https://www.loc.gov/collections/george-washington-papers/about-this-collection/>

Slide 14: <https://blogs.loc.gov/international-collections/2021/01/bridgerton-and-the-real-queen-charlotte/>

Slide 15: <https://www.loc.gov/item/today-in-history/october-19/>

Slide 16: <https://www.loc.gov/item/2004673328/>

Slide 18: <https://guides.loc.gov/british-manuscripts>

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Slide 28: <https://lccn.loc.gov/74692227>

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Slide 34: <https://lccn.loc.gov/07036573> (<https://catalog.hathitrust.org/Record/008557644>)

Slide 36: <https://guides.loc.gov/colonial-america-business-research>

Slide 38: <https://lccn.loc.gov/2009581130>

Slide 39: <https://www.nps.gov/gero/learn/historyculture/clark-campaign.htm>; <https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/2002725218/>

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